

# PHOTO SUBMISSIONS #SustainingCOWatersheds2020



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Scholarship Level

American Rivers, Colorado River District, Saint Vrain and Left Hand Water Conservancy District, San Luis Valley Water Conservancy District, Vranesh and Raisch



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## Thank You River Sponsors!







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to Protect Our Rivers











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#### American Rivers

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San Luis Valley Water Conservancy District

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#### **Announcements**

Connect with conference presenters...contact information for all speakers is available if you click on them in Expo.

We will be sharing the attendee list for the conference to help advance networking.

#### Attend today's Interactive Video Social at 3:45-4:30pm

- · Learn along with friends and colleagues and make new connections
- For a preview, access the virtual video library at <u>coloradowater.org/virtual-library</u>
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#### Field trips are THURSDAY...we're getting you outside!

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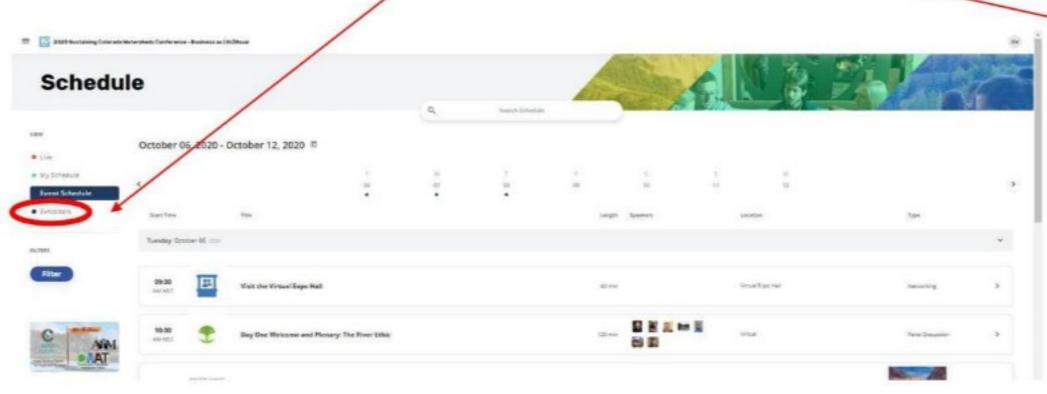
#### Visit the Virtual Expo Hall

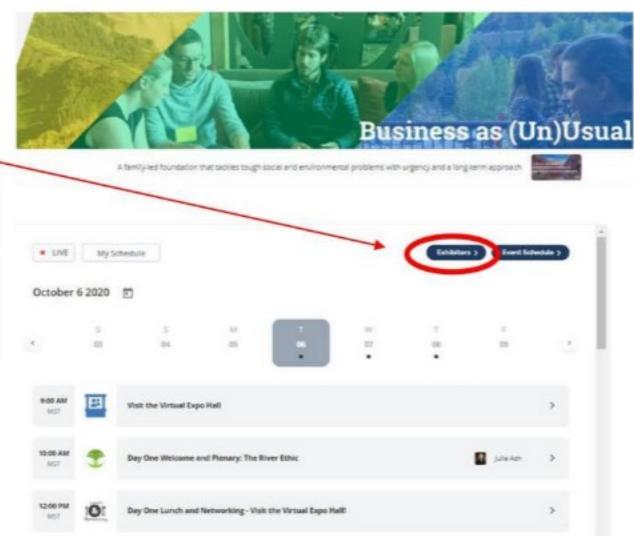
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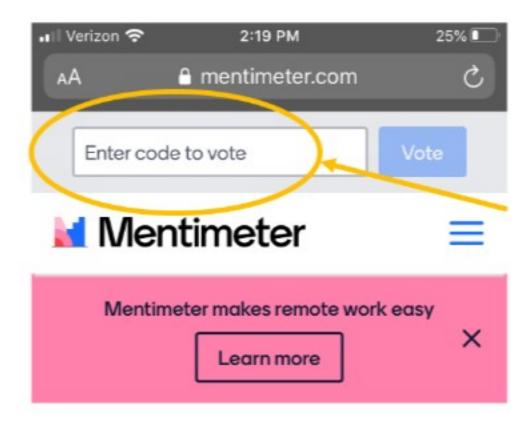




#### Share about the conference on social media!

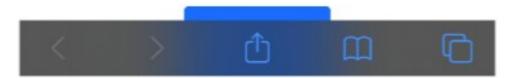
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- → Enter the code above into the code bar
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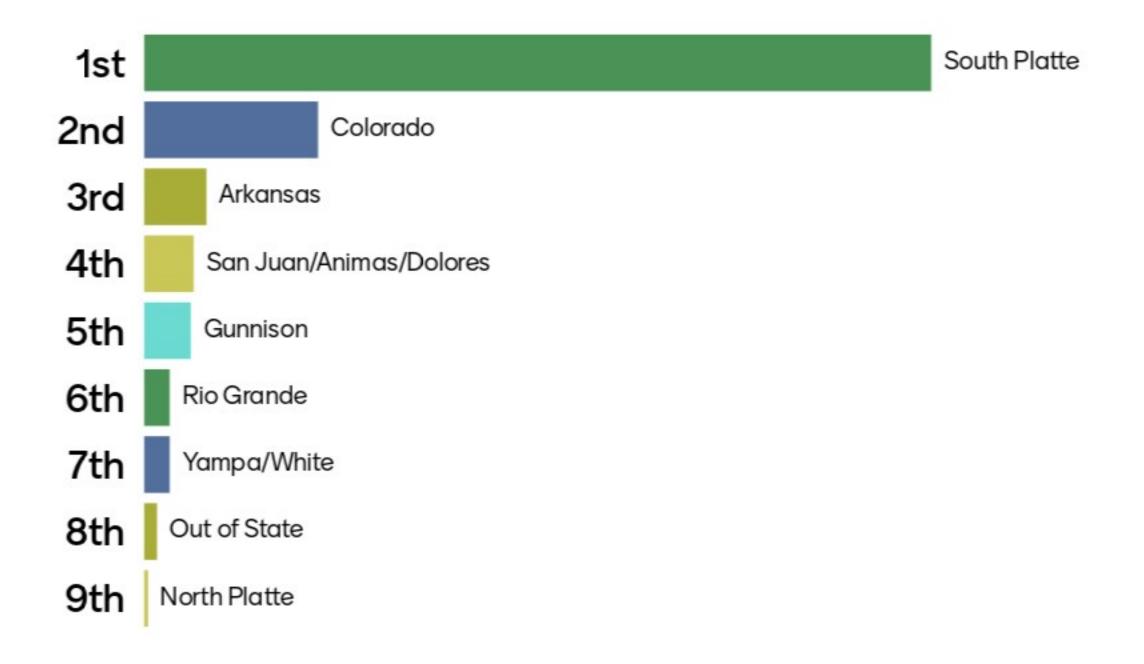


## Panel Discussions, Q&A, Polling

- Polling through Menti is anonymous. Please be respectful & professional.
- → Please reserve GoToWebinar's 'Question' box for technical issues & 'Chat' box for resources.
- We have a fixed time for questions. Please contact individual presenters for unanswered questions.
  Speaker info can be found in Expo.

## In which major river basin do you reside?

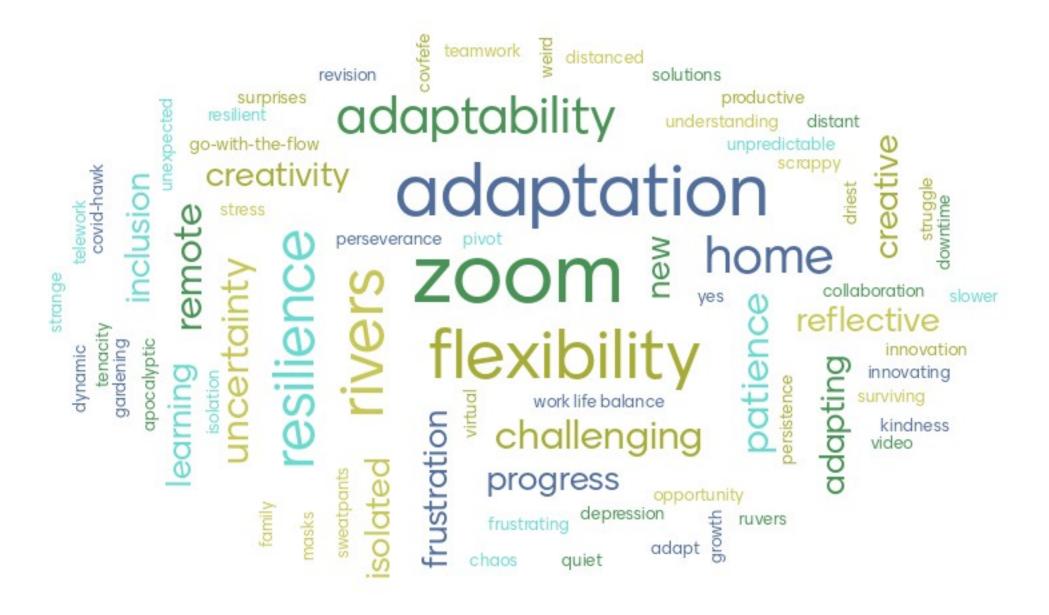






## In one word please describe what Business as (Un)Usual means to you in 2020.













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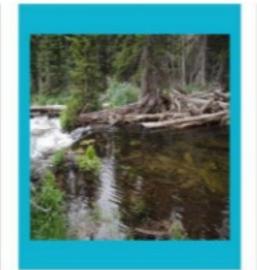


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Shaping a river ethic to improve societal understanding of stream corridors



#### THE RIVER ETHIC

Shaping a river ethic to improve societal understanding of stream corridors

Panelists:
Dr. Ellen Wohl, CSU
Dr. LeRoy Poff, CSU
Dr. David Merritt, USFS
Kevin Houck, PE, CWCB

Moderator: Julie Ash, CRA/Stillwater Sciences (and channeling Matt Kondratieff, CPW)



## Get ready for solid science delivered inspirationally!

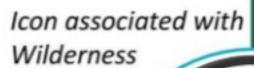
- The first River Ethic dialogue\* was in February as part of CRA's Colorado Stream Restoration Network (CSRN) series of workshops
- Continued aim to bring the power of science to educate and raise awareness to support change
- Provide guidance that allows people to act effectively
- Still just in dialogue mode...



<sup>\*</sup>hosted recently by CRA; we know we aren't the first with this idea

SUSTAINING COLORADO WATERSHEDS 2020 CONFERENCE

- Modeled after/sources:
  - Wilderness Act of 1964
  - Leave No Trace
  - A Sand County Almanac; The Land Ethic (Aldo Leopold's writings)
  - NPS Wilderness Ethic







Matt Kondratieff, CPW



- Parallels to Wilderness Ethic
  - Special places
  - Dangers exist
  - We know to go prepared
- Personal observations
- Professional observations
- Avoid "us vs them" messaging all are needed
- Wilderness not adversarial "it just is this way"







Words not needed



Icon for River Ethic?







The River Ethic can bring scientific understanding to inform three primary groups:

- The general public tread more lightly and safely
- ❖ Recreationalists same +Sentinel Rivers protection
- Professionals working to manage or improve our resources

decision-makers can capitalize on opportunities practitioners can apply most appropriate approaches within constraints



Mascot for River Ethic?



- Today's panelists bring their eloquence, passion, and deep wealth of knowledge
- Share latest scientific knowledge and ideas for bringing science to the public and decision-makers in ways that help them act

"A thing is right when it tends to preserve the integrity, stability, and beauty of the biotic community. It is wrong when it tends otherwise."

-Aldo Leopold

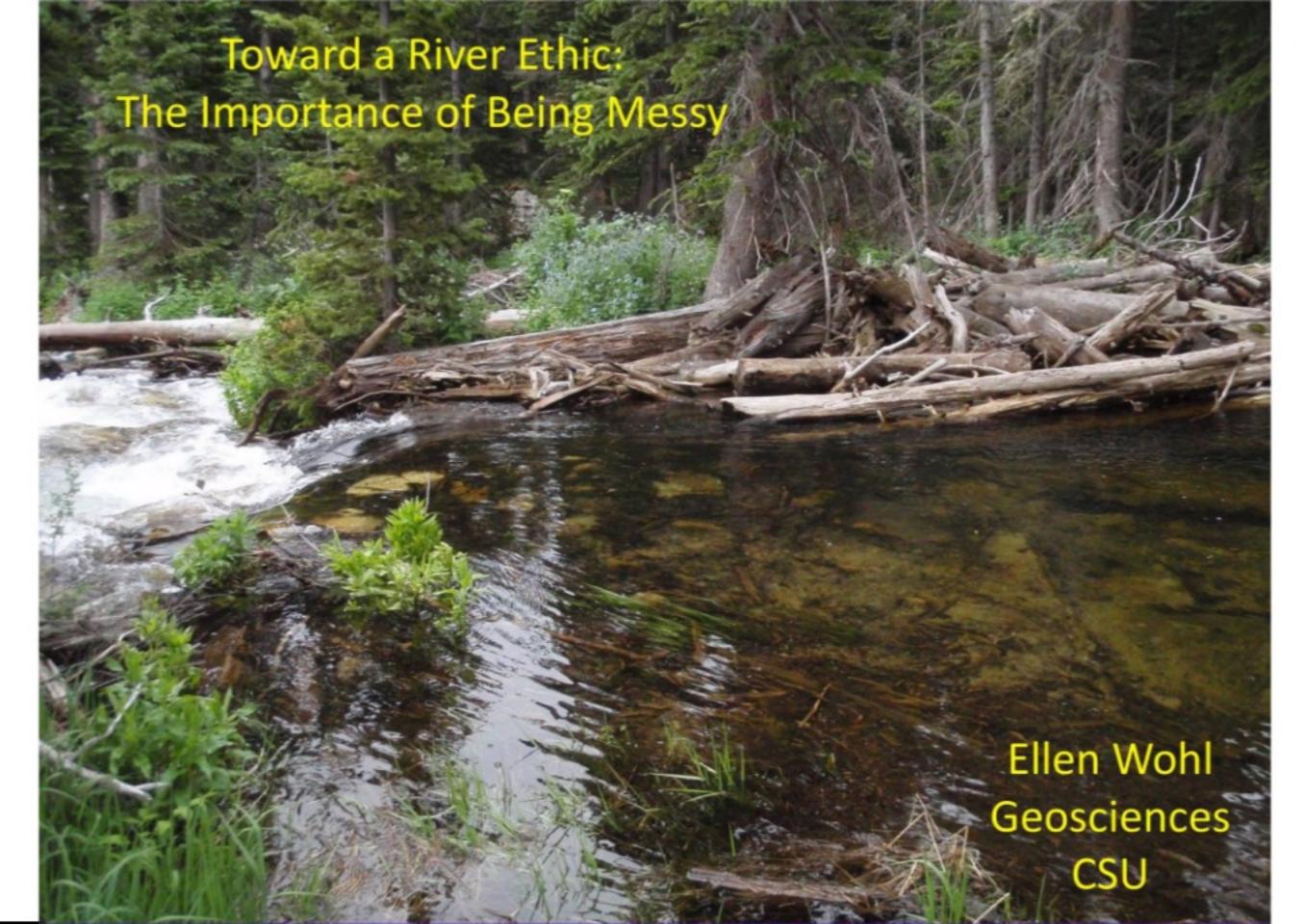




- More research will always further understanding, however...
- We submit that "the science is already there"
- We don't need to wait on more research to take action
- We need to bridge gaps in communication with larger groups



Icon for River Ethic?





## Key points

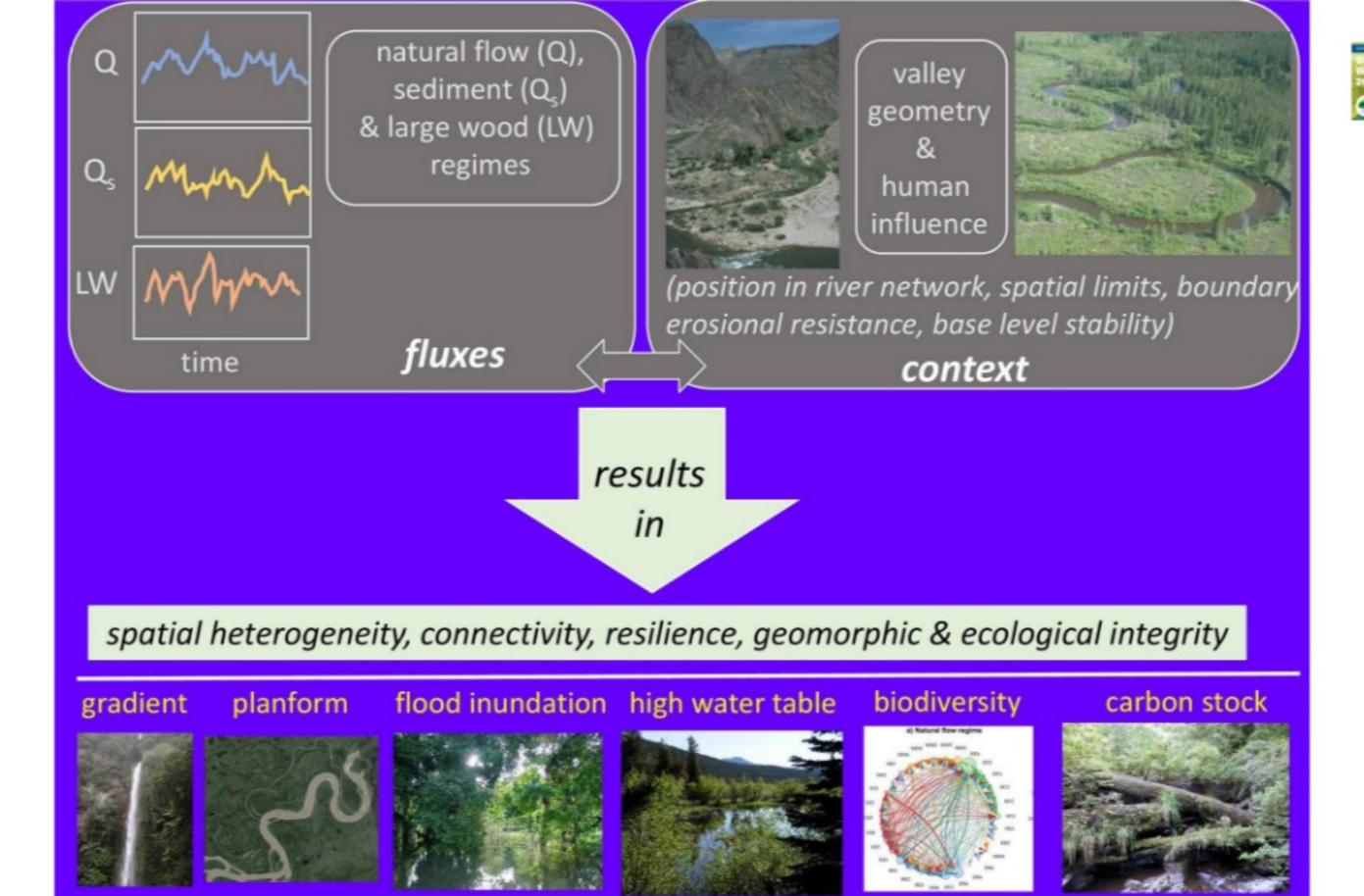


Natural rivers are spatially heterogeneous

Varying inputs & the ability to adjust create & maintain spatial heterogeneity

A river ethic starts with geomorphic integrity







Spatial heterogeneity fosters river 'health': 3D connectivity, retention, nutrient uptake, habitat, biota, resilience ... ecosystem services

Ability to adjust spatial & temporal variations in inputs have been significantly altered – spatial heterogeneity & associated ecosystem services have significantly declined





#### End the knee-jerk response to large wood & bank erosion



## Bank Erosion as a Desirable Attribute of Rivers

JOAN L. FLORSHEIM, JEFFREY F. MOUNT, AND ANNE CHIN

BioScience, 2008

MANAGEMENT OF LARGE WOOD IN STREAMS: AN OVERVIEW AND PROPOSED FRAMEWORK FOR HAZARD EVALUATION<sup>1</sup>

Ellen Wohl, Brian P. Bledsoe, Kurt D. Fausch, Natalie Kramer, Kevin R. Bestgen, and Michael N. Gooseff<sup>2</sup>

J Am Water Resources Association, 2016

Wood Jam Dynamics Database and Assessment Model (WooDDAM): A framework to measure and understand wood jam characteristics and dynamics

> River Research & Applications, 2019

Managing for Large Wood and Beaver Dams in Stream Corridors

USDA Forest Service General Technical Report RMRS-GTR-404

Ellen Wohl, Daniel N. Scott and Steven E. Yochum

## National Large Wood Manual

Assessment, Planning, Design, and Maintenance of Large Wood in Fluvial Ecosystems: Restoring Process, Function, and Structure

January 2016



U.S. Department of the Interior Bureau of Reclamation



## The Beaver Restoration Guidebook

Working with Beaver to Restore Streams, Wetlands, and Floodplains

Version 1.0, June 30, 2015

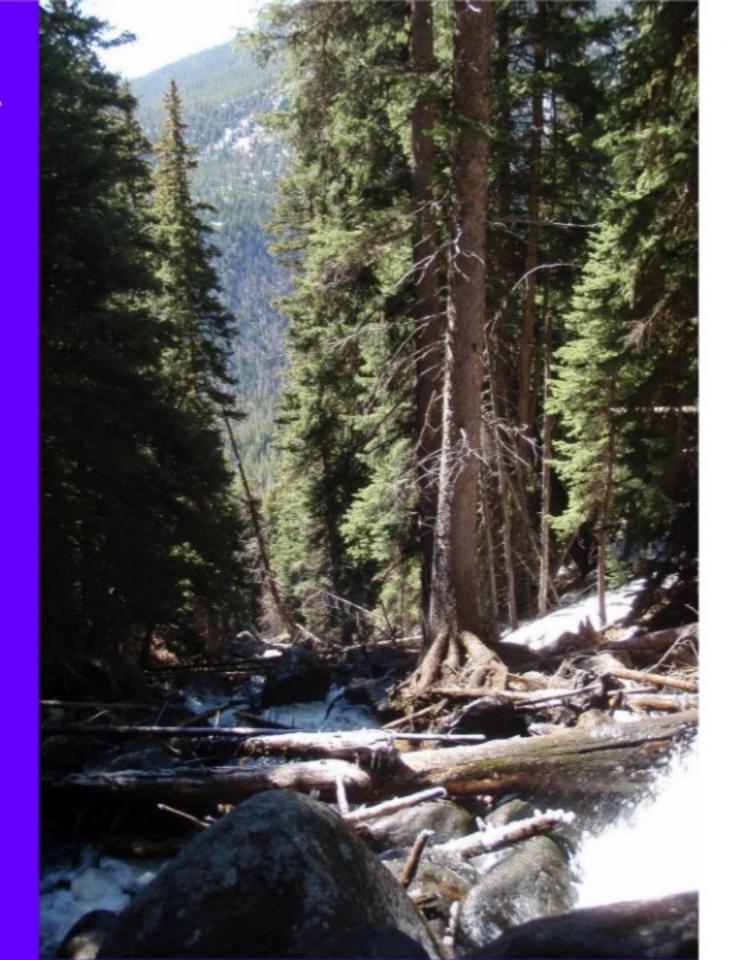
Prepared by

US Fish and Wildlife Service National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration Portland State University US Forest Service



Put the river back in its place ... oh, wait – we're in its place

Clean up the river ...
if you're referring to sediment
& large wood, it's not dirty





## River restoration: First, do no harm

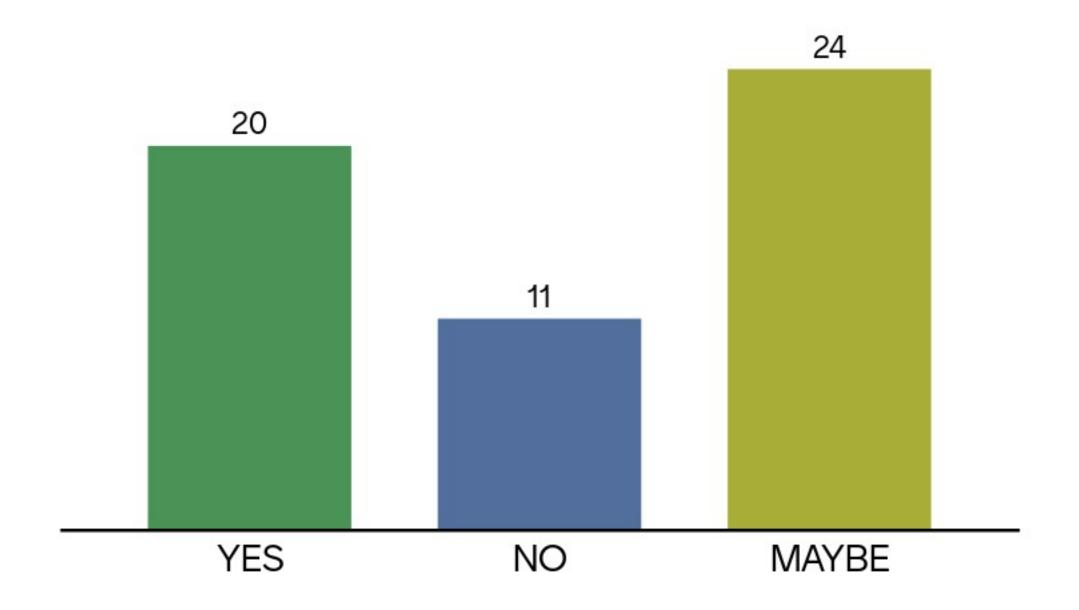






### Would you be willing to record and send CRA a 10 second video clip on what a River Ethic means to you?





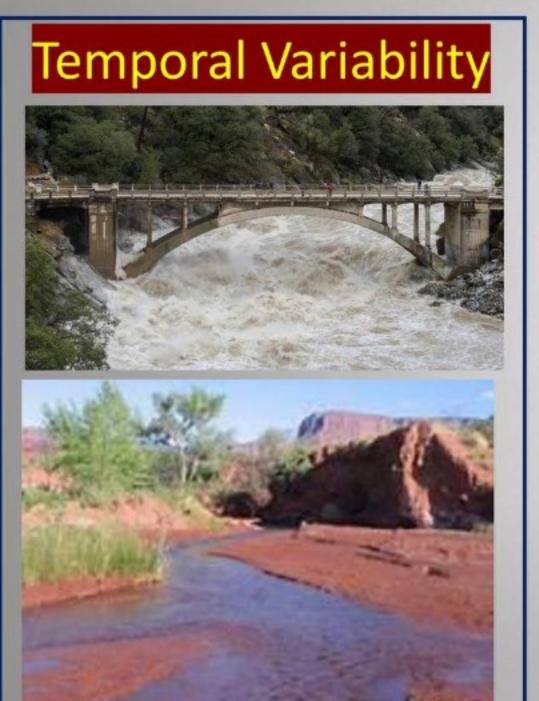


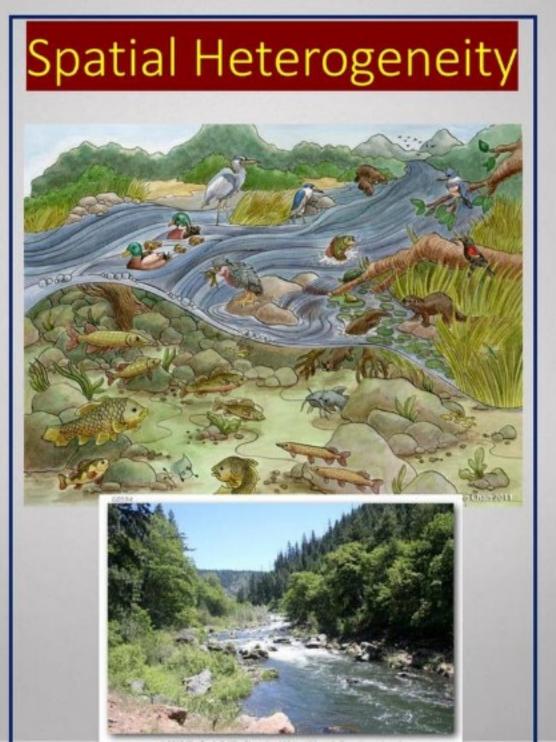


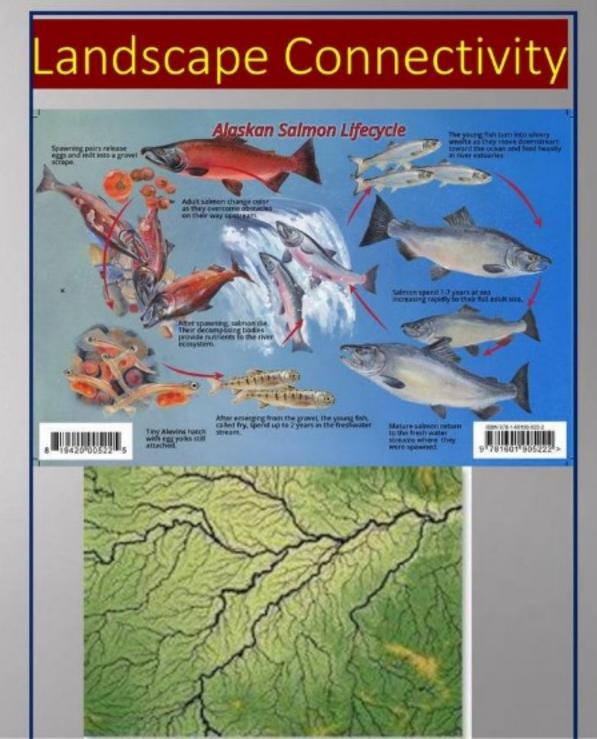
### A River Ethic for the Anthropocene

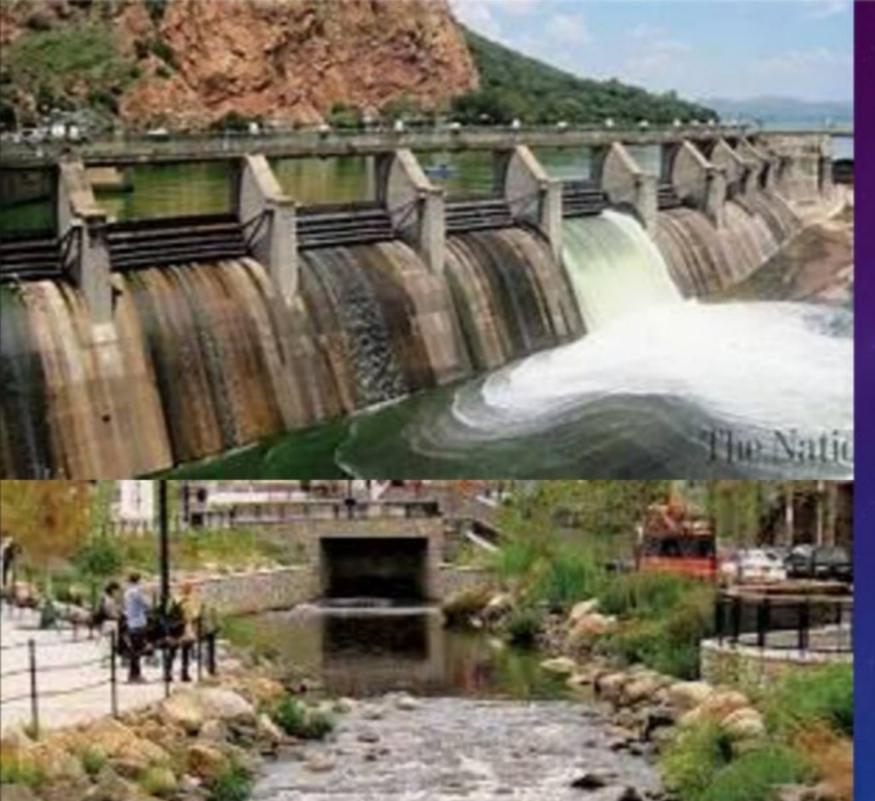
N LeRoy Poff
Colorado State University

## Rivers as dynamic, heterogeneous, connected, biodiverse hydro-ecosystems











# Most rivers are modified ... and more is on the way!

#### NORTHERN INTEGRATED SUPPLY PROJECT

U.S. Army Corps of Engineers Omaha District

Applicant: Northern Colorado Water Conservancy District

**Draft Environmental Impact Statement** 



#### FINAL REPORT

**Northern Integrated Supply Project** Supplemental Draft **Environmental Impact Statement** Water Resources Technical Report





Prepared for:



**US Army Corps of Engineers** Omaha District Denver Regulatory Office

Prepared by:

CDM Smith

September 2014

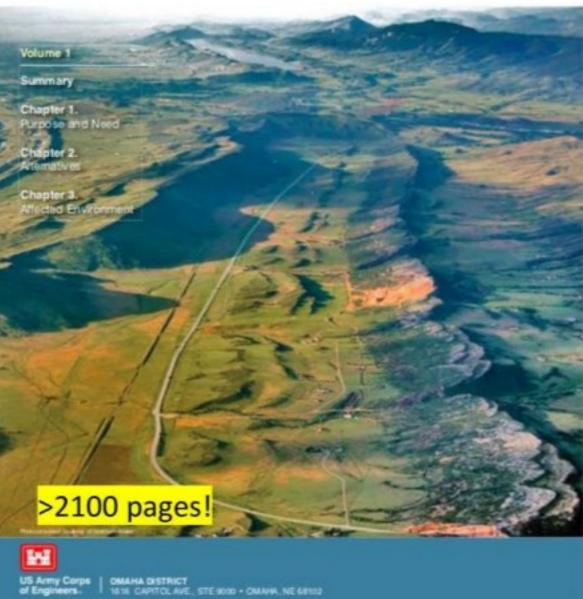
522 pages

Volume 1 of 4

#### FINAL ENVIRONMENTAL IMPACT STATEMENT

#### NORTHERN INTEGRATED SUPPLY PROJECT

July 2018







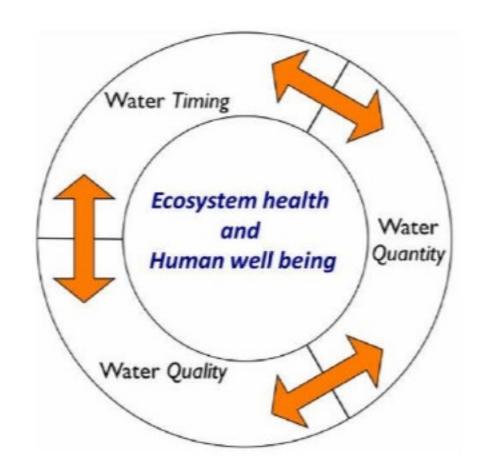


#### **Brisbane Declaration** (2007)

"the quantity, timing, and quality of water flows required to sustain freshwater and estuarine ecosystems and the human livelihoods and well-being that

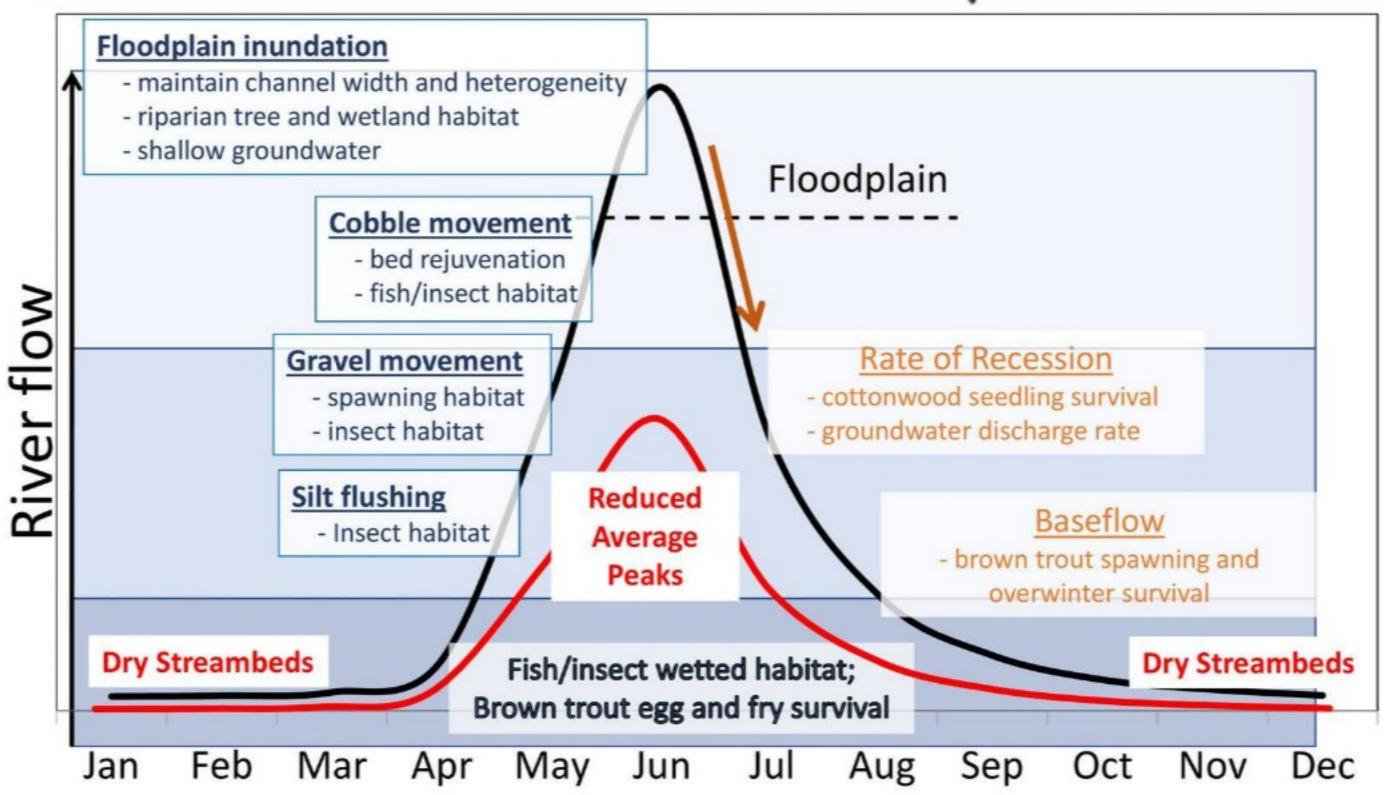
depend on these ecosystems"

(http://www.watercentre.org/news/declaration)





### Poudre River Hydrograph: Functional Flows that Sustain Ecosystem Functions



### Spreading a River Ethic from the Bottom-Up?

Unacceptable ecological options?
Unacceptable engineering options?

What management options to achieve acceptable ecological outcomes?





- Identify your values
- Share your values with others
- Understand what sustains these values
  - Hydrogeomorphic, Water Quality
  - Social, Economic, Cultural
- Promote action that sustains rivers as dynamic, heterogeneous, connected, biodiverse hydroecosystems

## How can we better communicate the importance and beneficial aspects of large wood and bank erosion to stakeholders and regulators?









beavers	Easements	Beavers
Channel Migration Easements	vegetation	Beavers
Beavers	Parks and open space	take Ellen's class





Beaver	Incentives	stakeholder engagement
improve efficiency	Beavers are important	Communication
Collaboration	Set some aside	Vegetation



avoid stress later



more space	Beavers	Open space
local regulation	Provide access that encourages human engagement and	buffers
land use decisions	understandnig.	Incentives

Set ourselves up for success! Long-

term thinking. Uncomfortable now to





Multi-functional projects

Administrative controls/room for river

Demonstrate that healthy rivers cost less and provide more benefits.

better water management and new water laws

naturalization of channels in urban settings

Allow biological services (beavers) to manage river landscapes I am in Ellen's class this semester. Give the streams room to move.

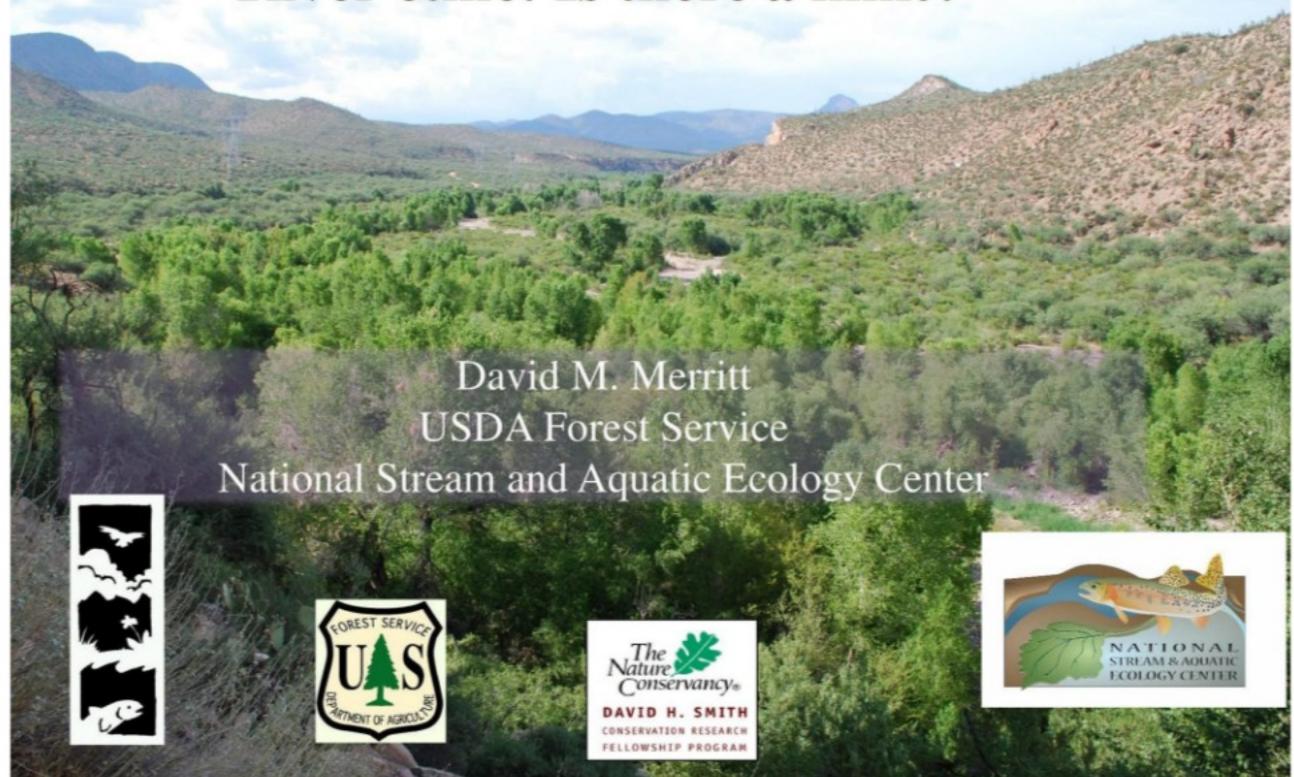
recognition of equal value

Beavers!





### River ethic: Is there a limit?

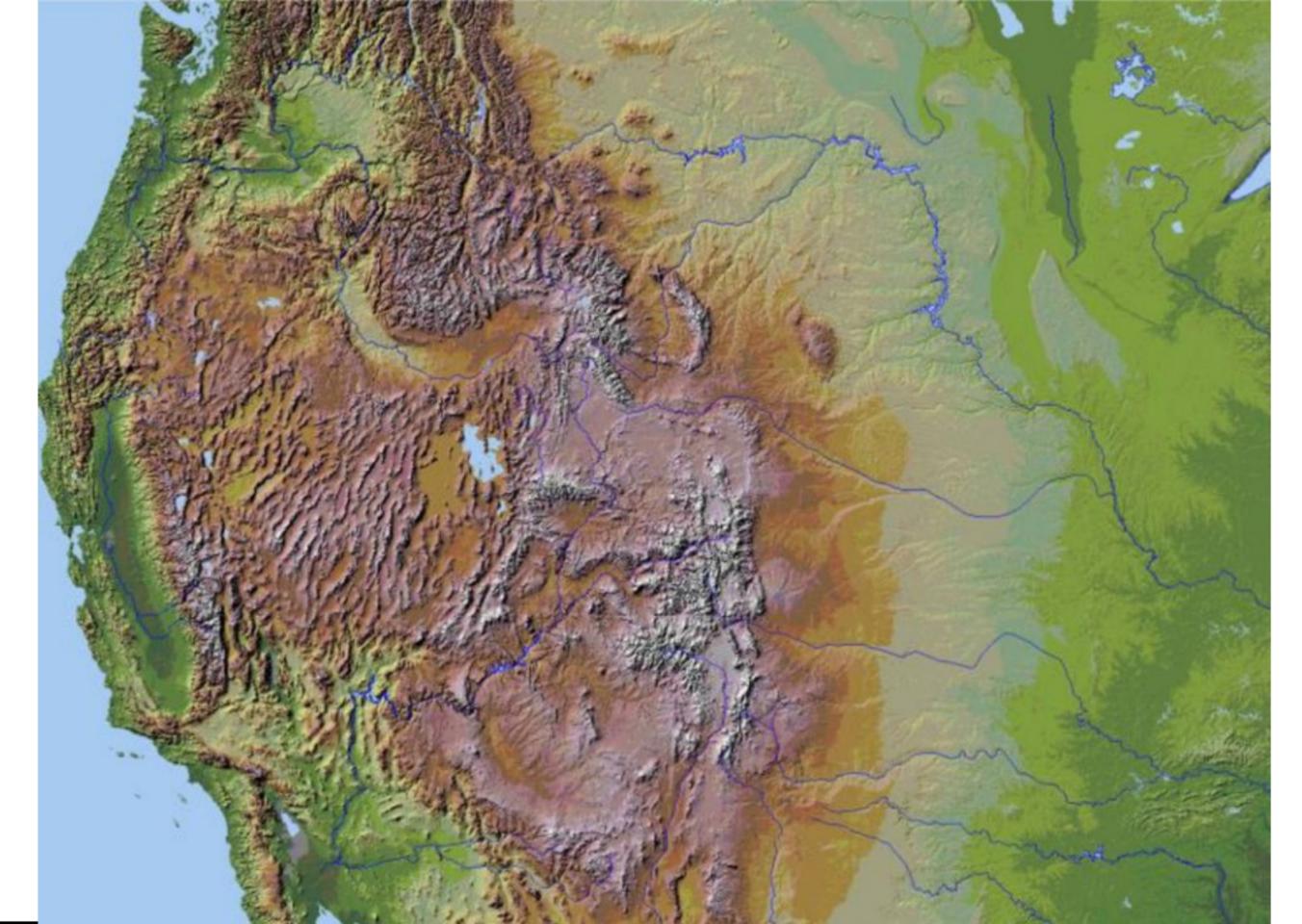




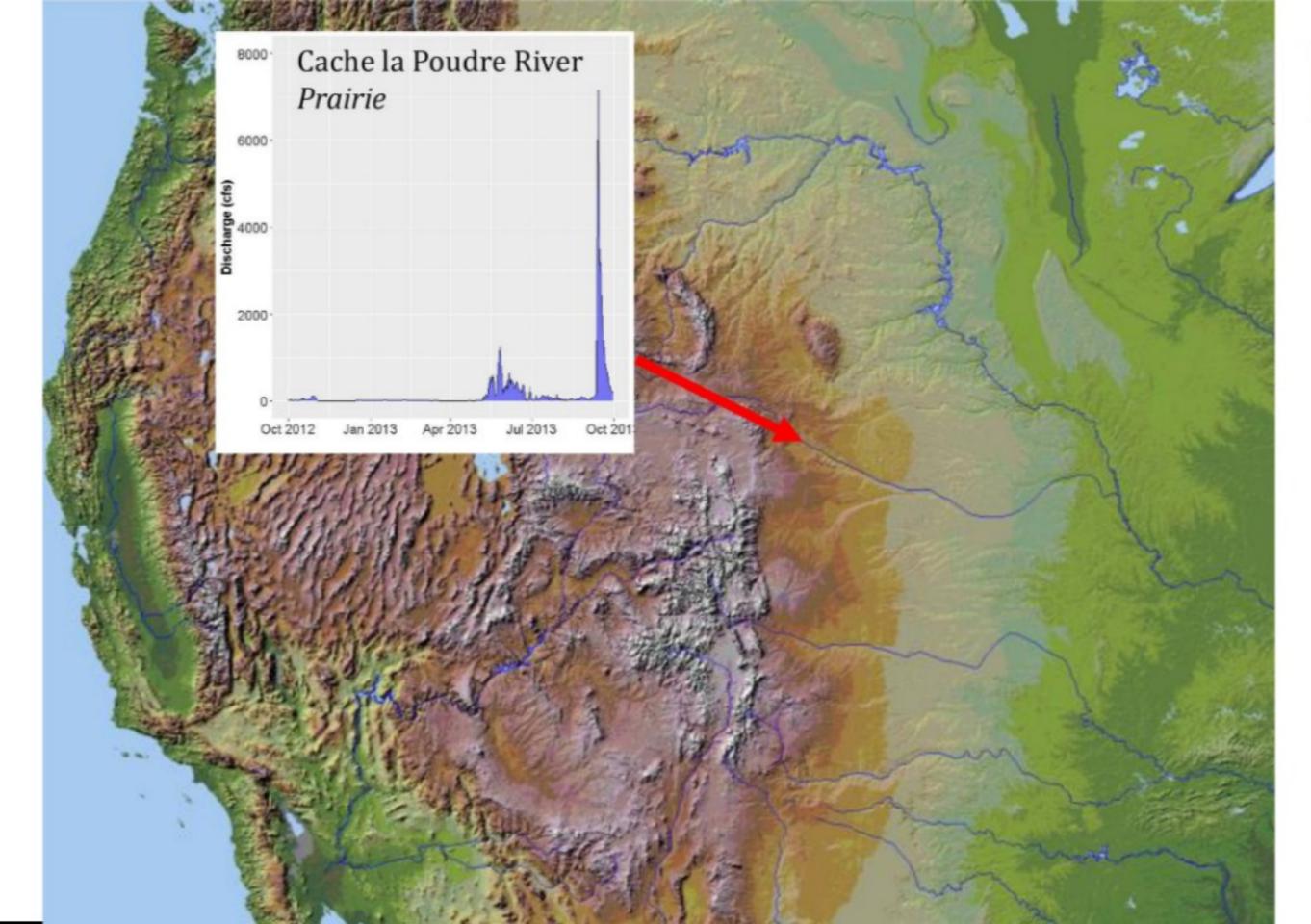




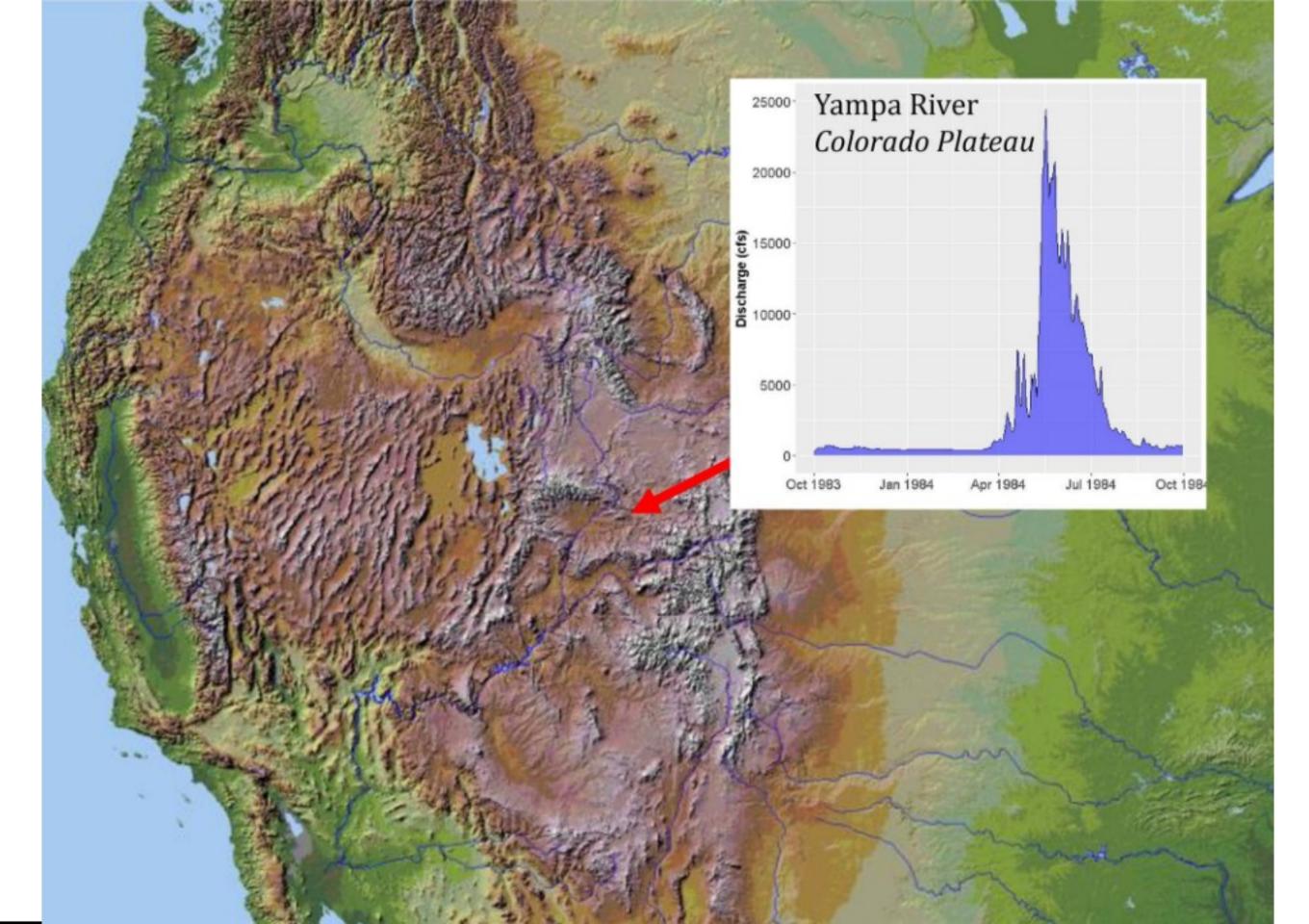




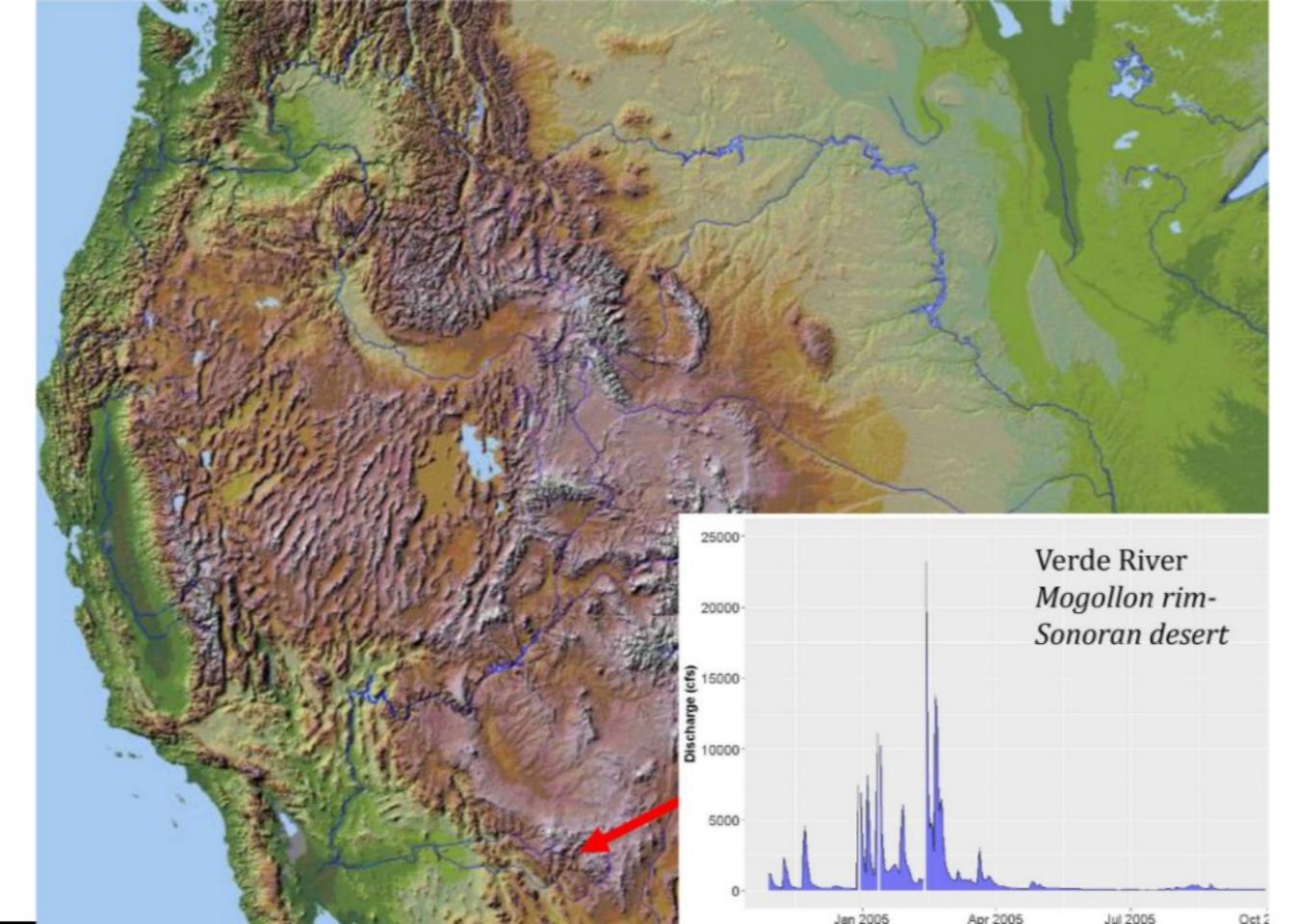




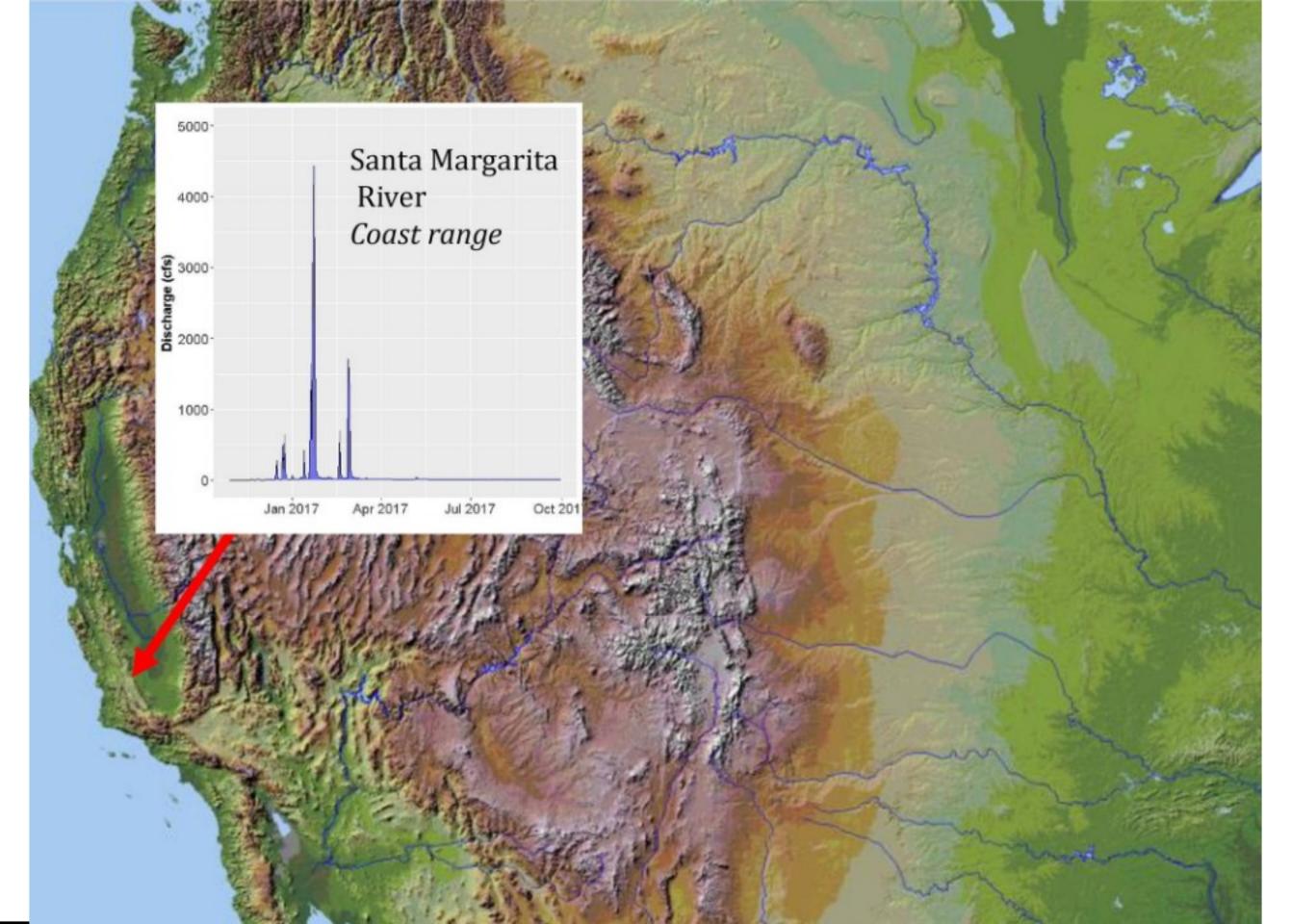




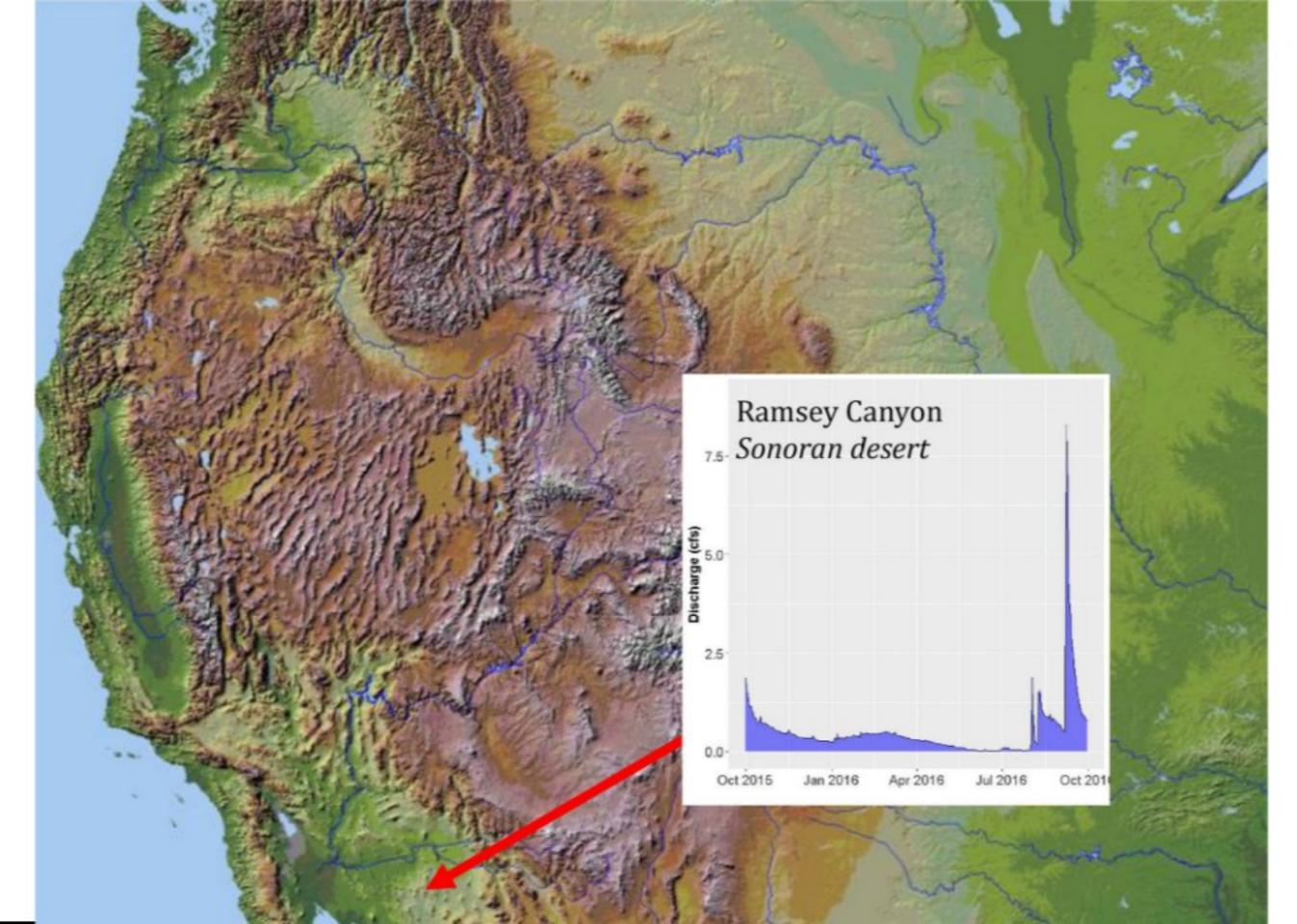








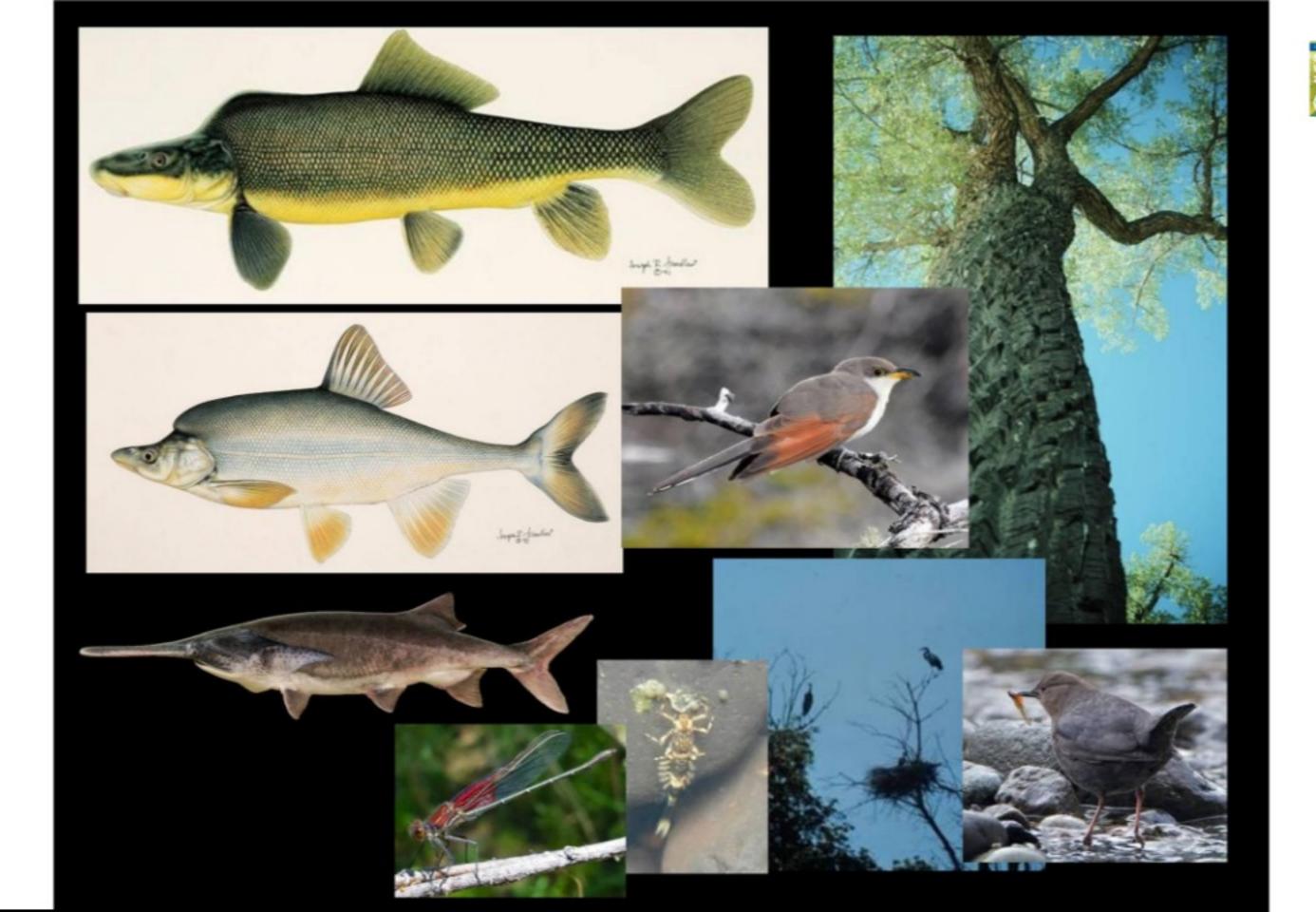








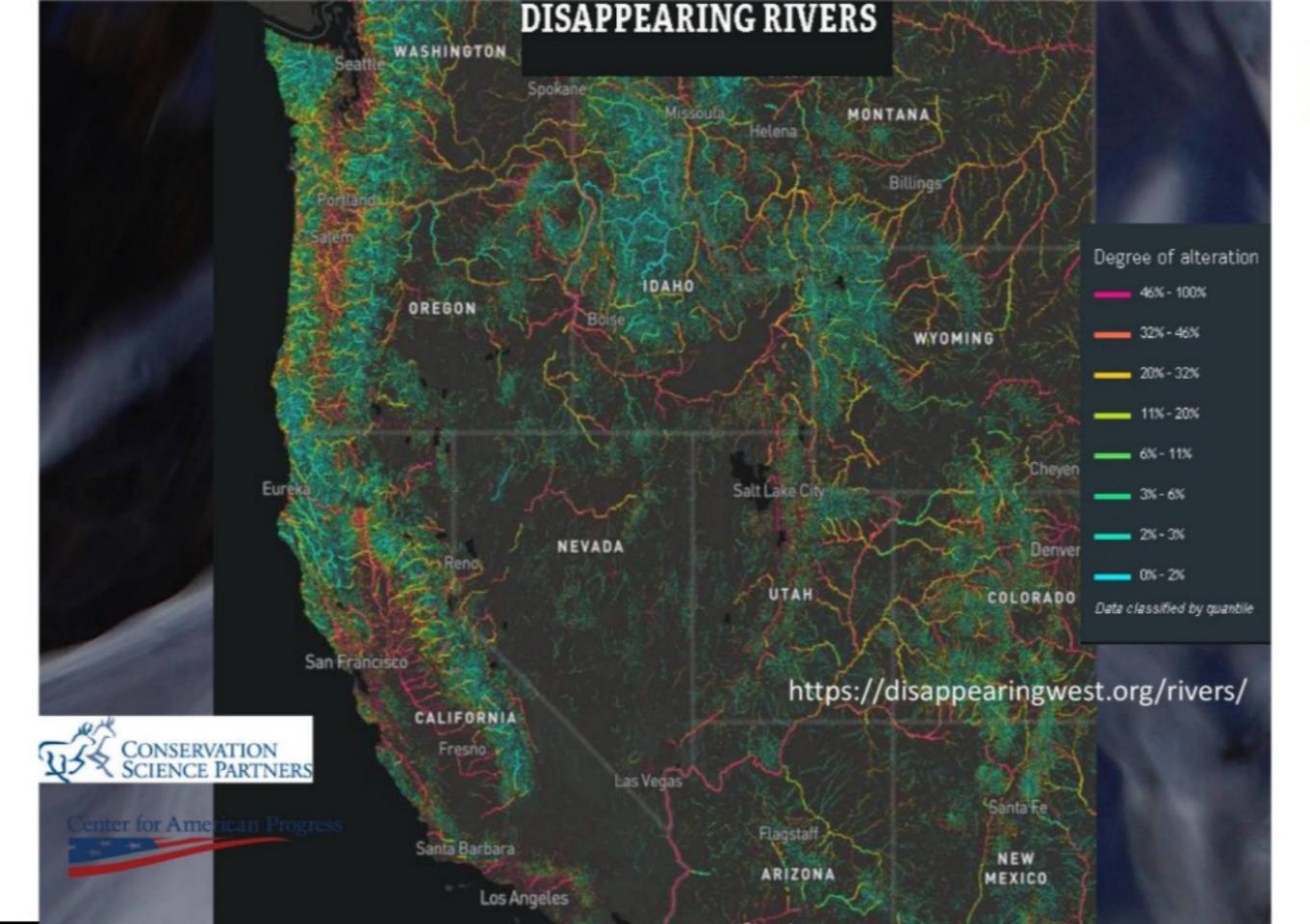








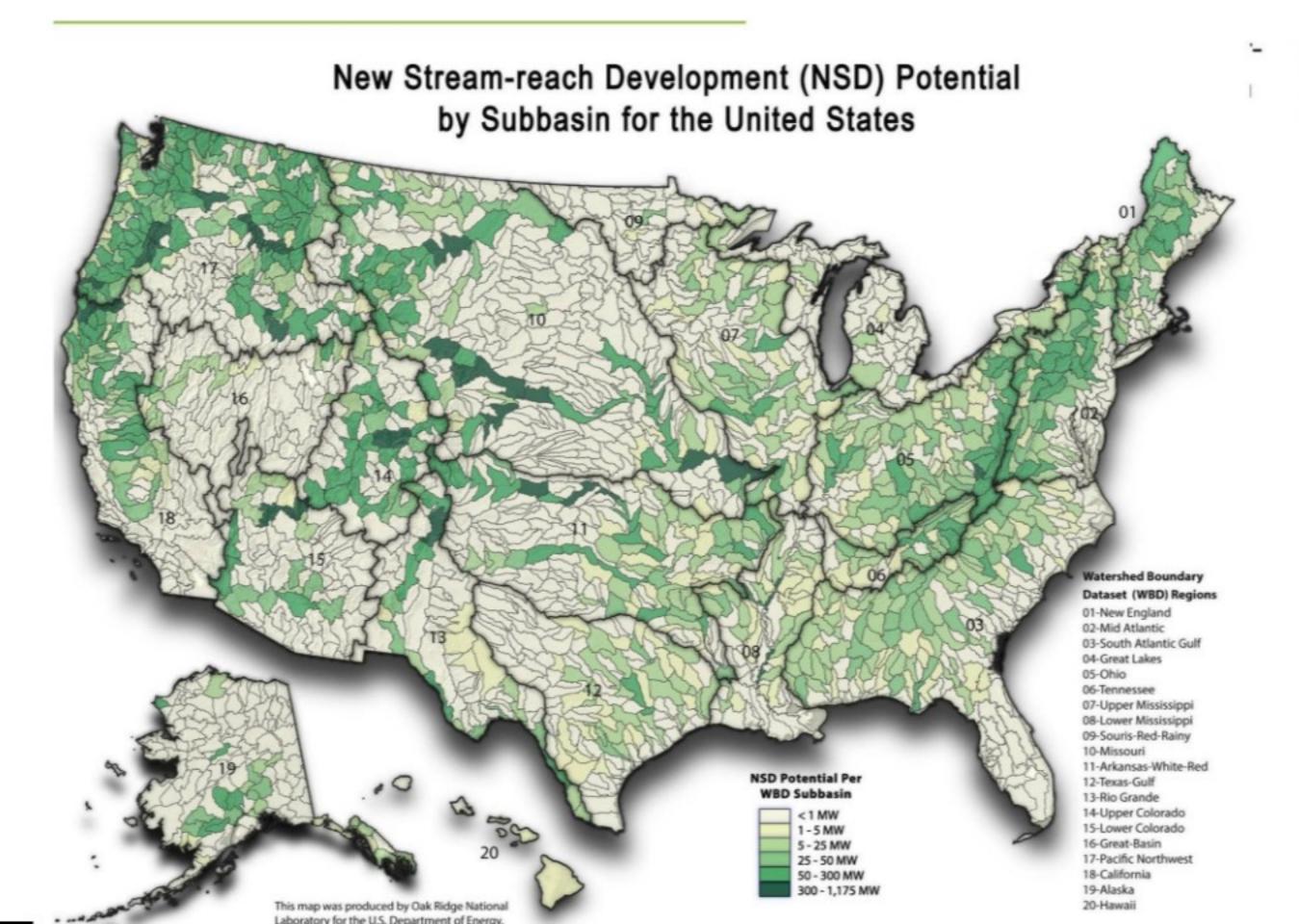












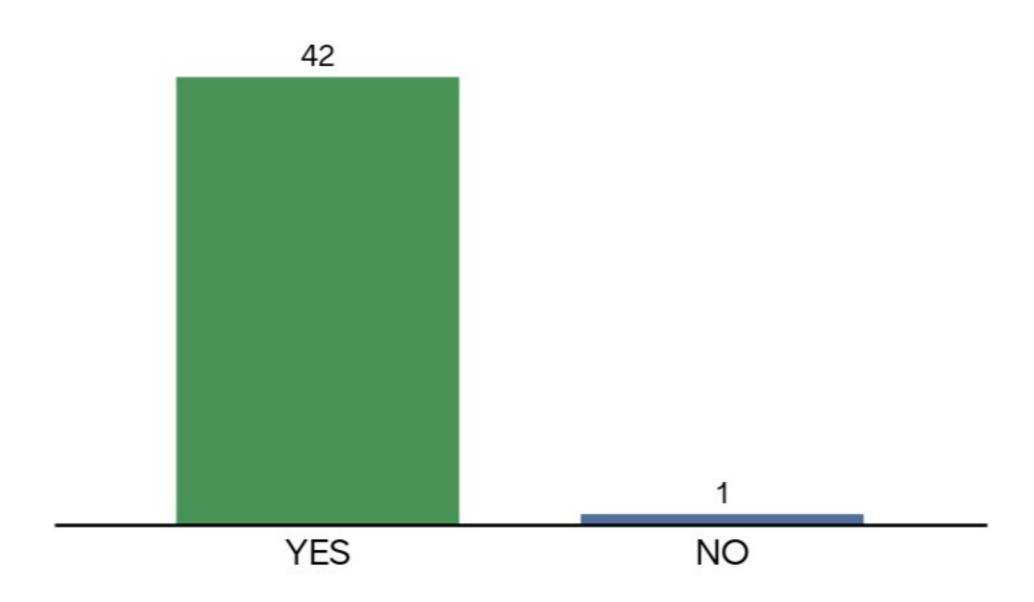
#### Protective measures for rivers



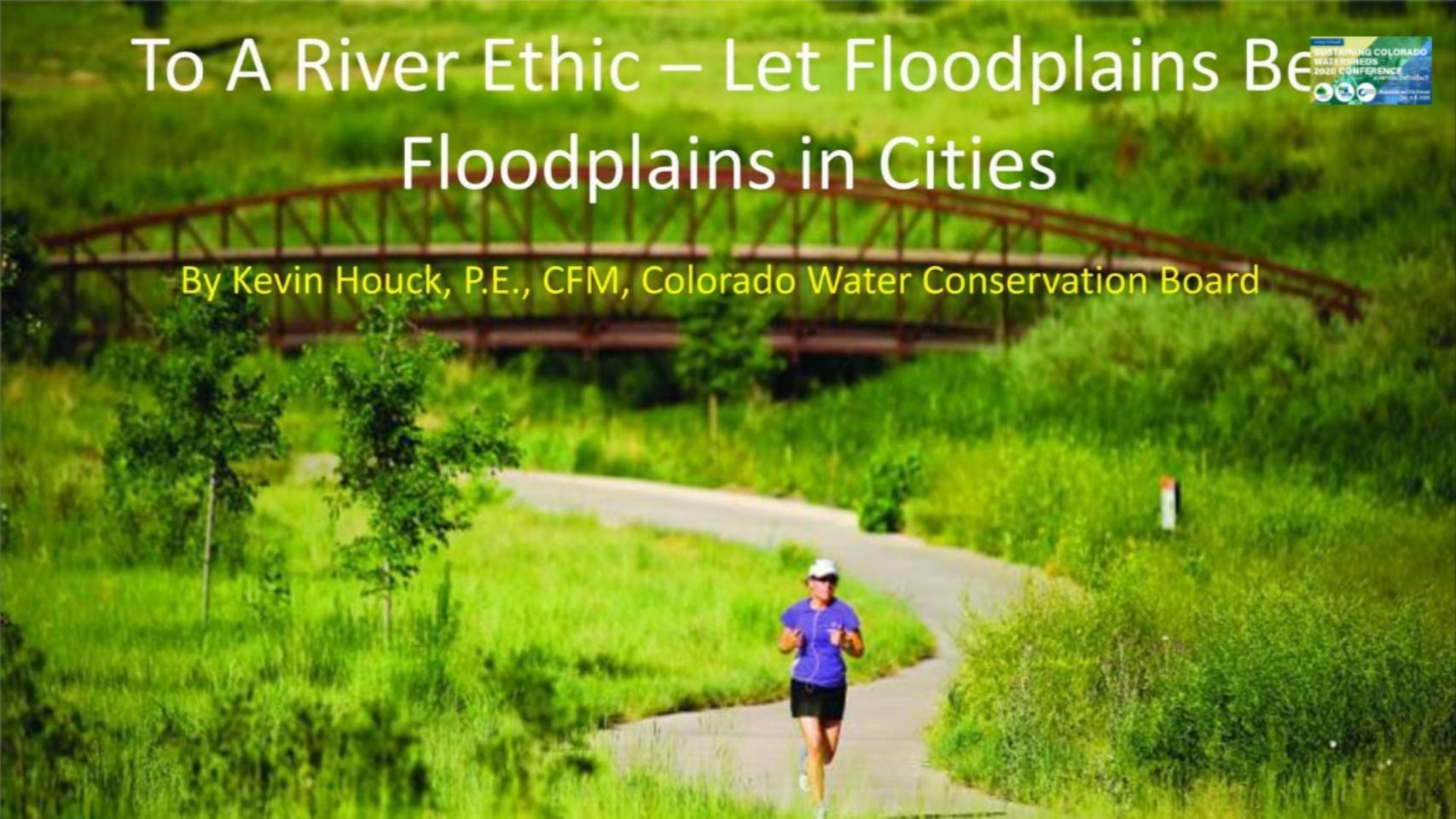
- Wilderness or National Park
- Wild and Scenic River outstandingly remarkable values
- State Instream Flow programs and protections
- Federal Reserve Water Rights
- Endangered Species Act
- UNESCO World Biosphere Reserves
- Legislation
- Constitutional amendment
- ...
- 'Sentinel Rivers Network' to preserve natural river heritage

### Do you believe it's critical to preserve sentinel river systems?



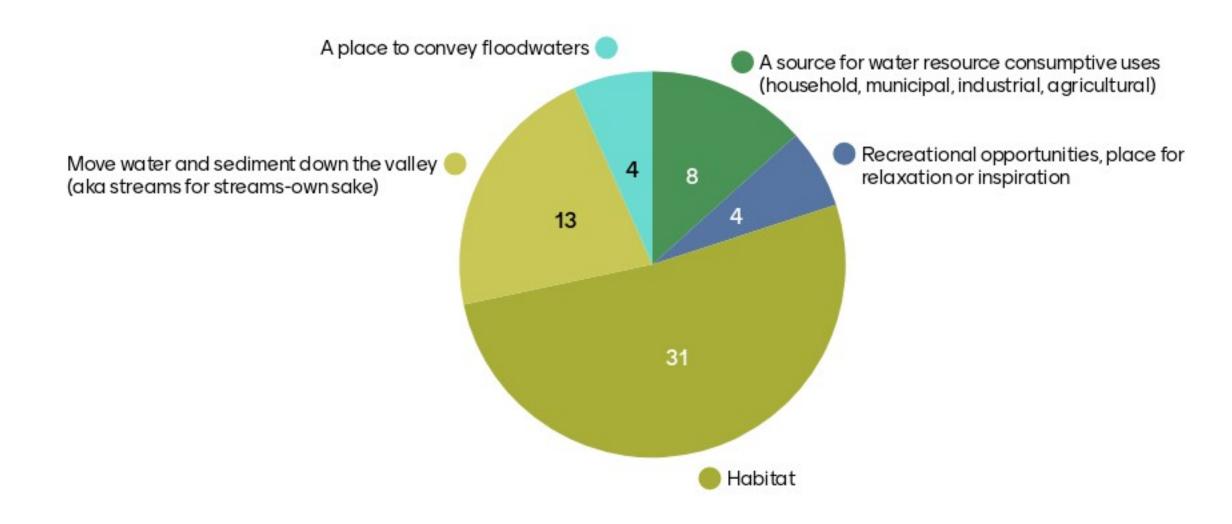






### What do you view as the most important function/value that streams provide?

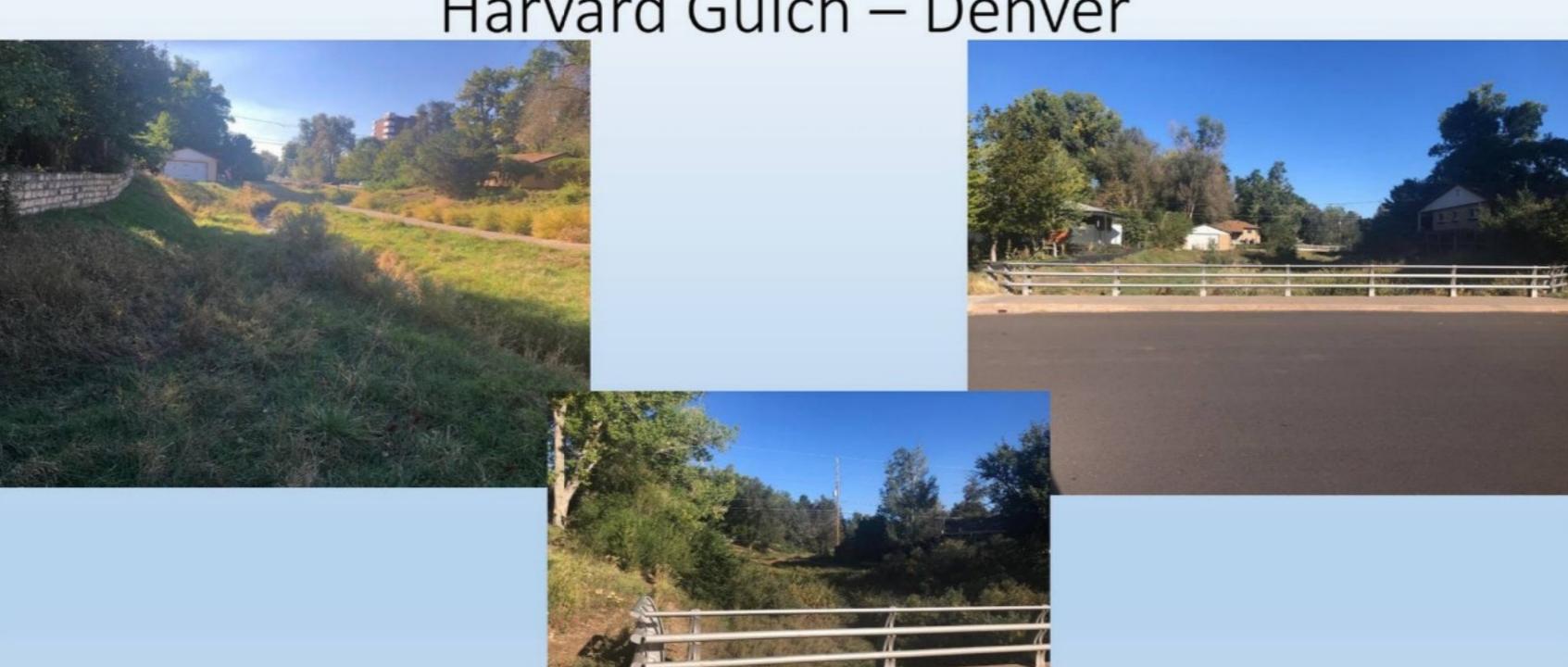






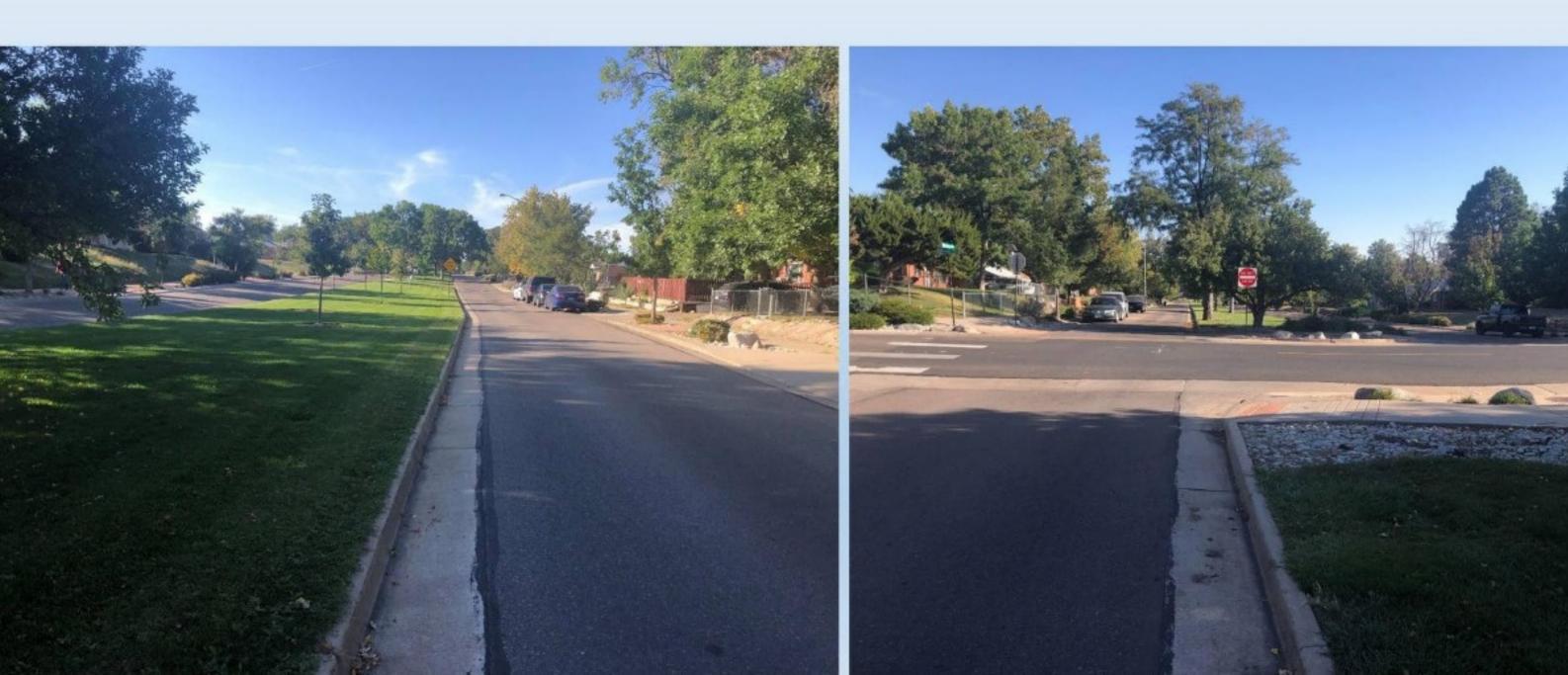


### Harvard Gulch - Denver





### Hoffman Drainageway - Thornton

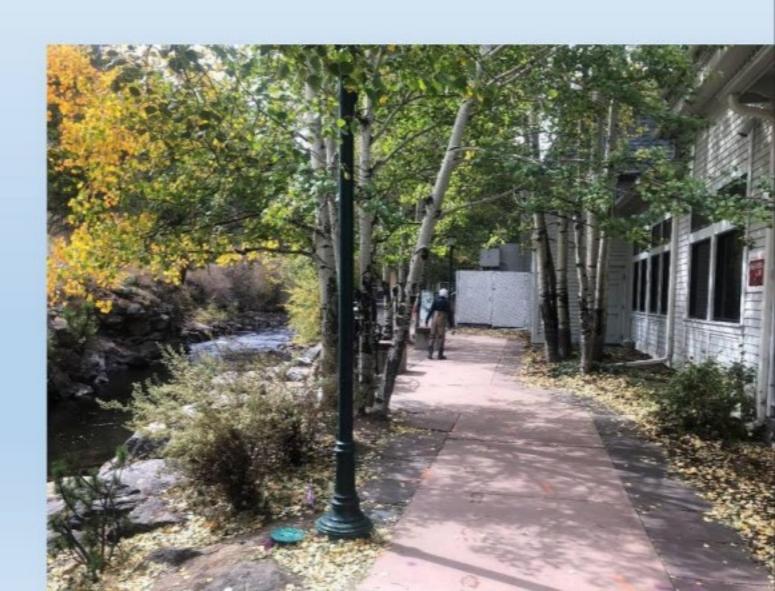












### "Improvements" may lead to urban streambank erosion







# When altering streams for project purposes, what is the most important factor to consider?









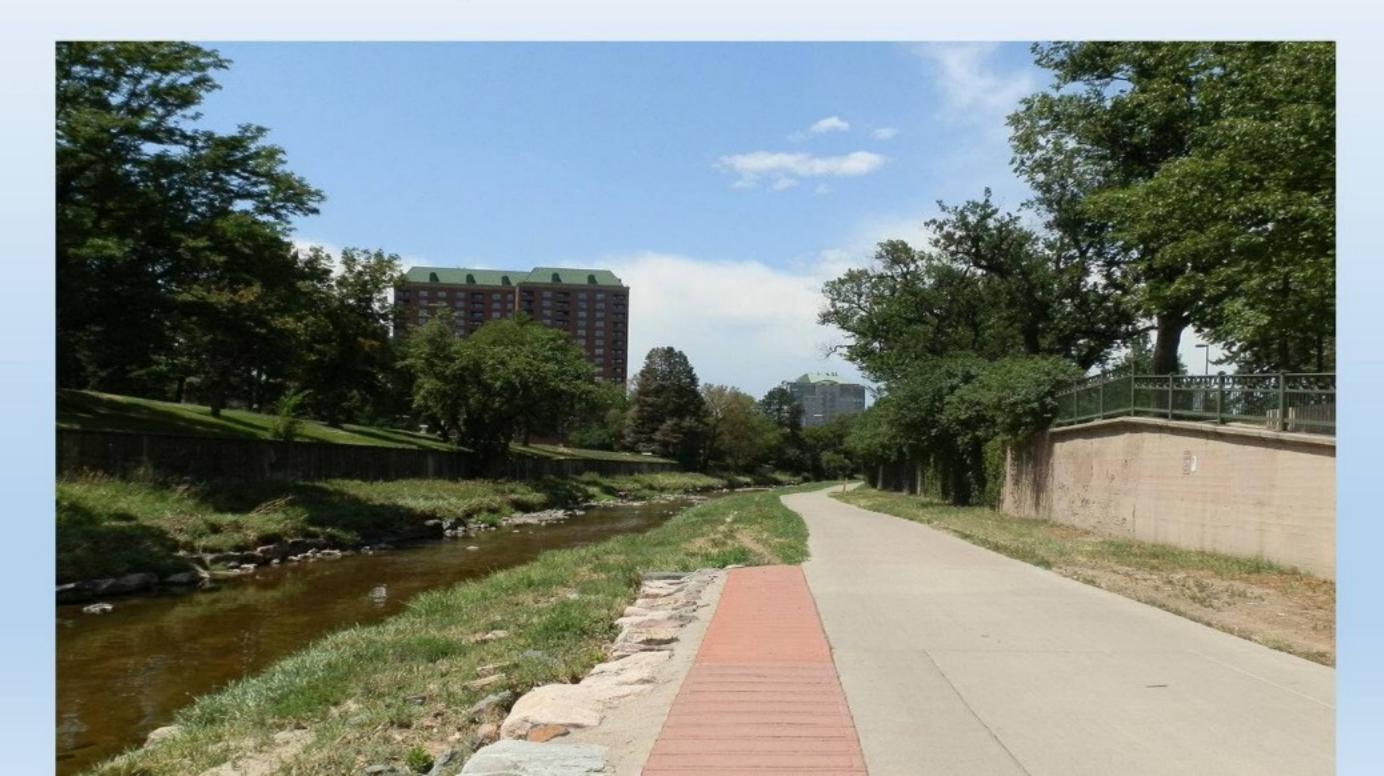






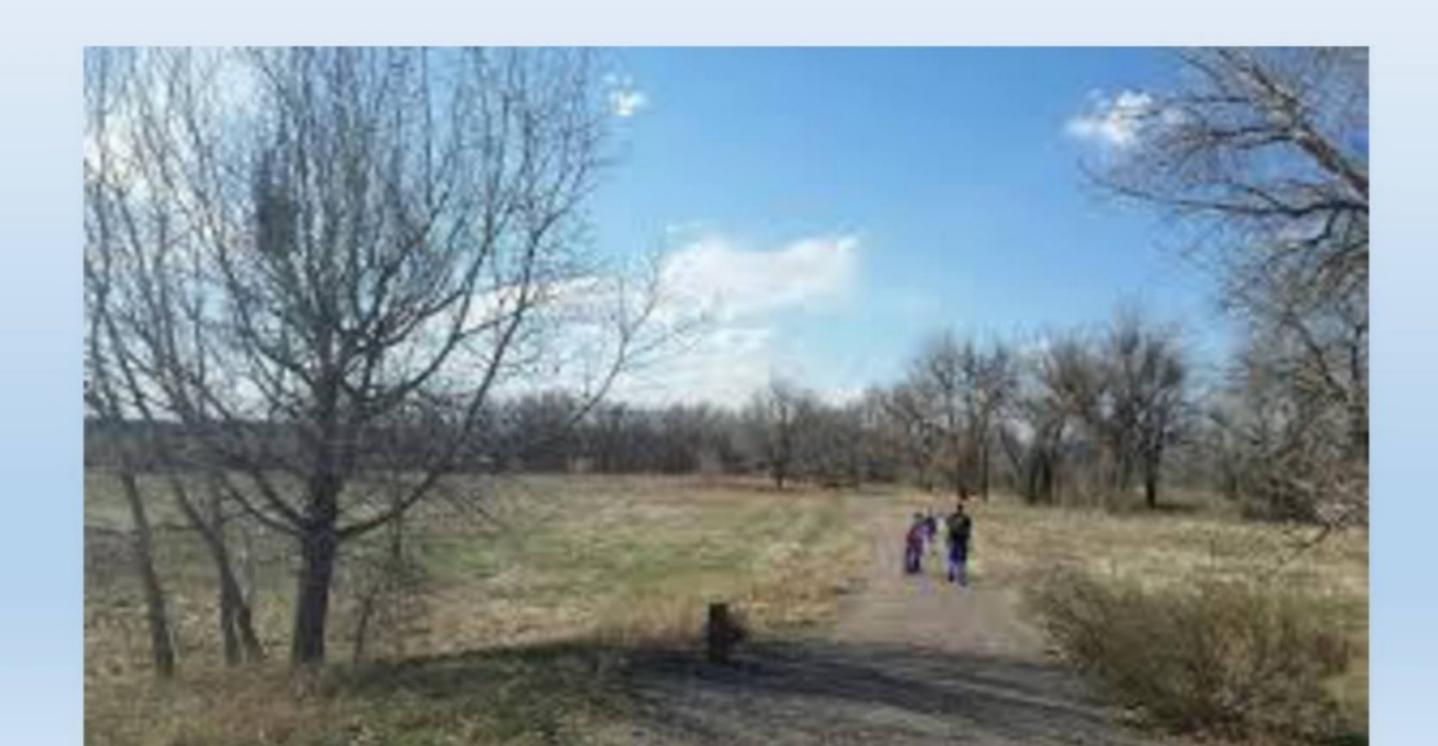


# Cherry Creek Trail - Denver





## Bluff Lake Nature Center





# Greenway Park, Denver







# Confluence Park, Denver







# Grange Hall Creek Floodplain - Thornton



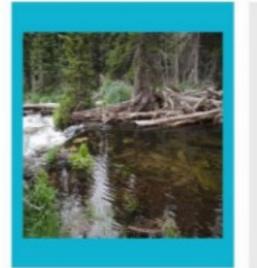


# Floodplains Are For Floods (and hopefully a few other things)



- Encroachments might create problems with future flooding or geomorphological changes
- Look for multiple benefits to be provided by floodplains
- Parks, open spaces, golf courses, and other recreational facilities
- Water quality filters
- Floodplain regulations make it harder to develop floodplains for a reason
- Make floodplains a community amenity

# The River Ethic





Shaping a river ethic to improve societal understanding of stream corridors

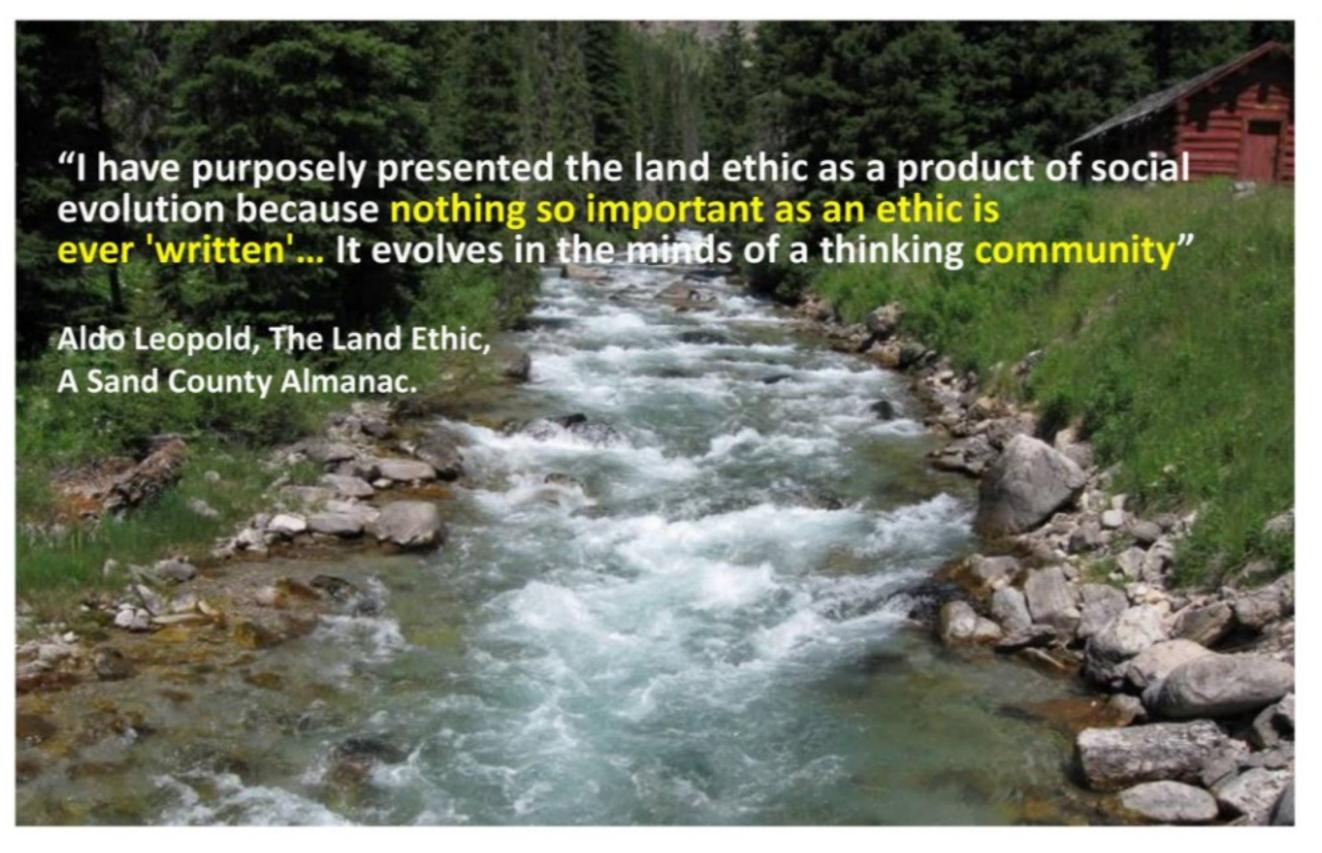


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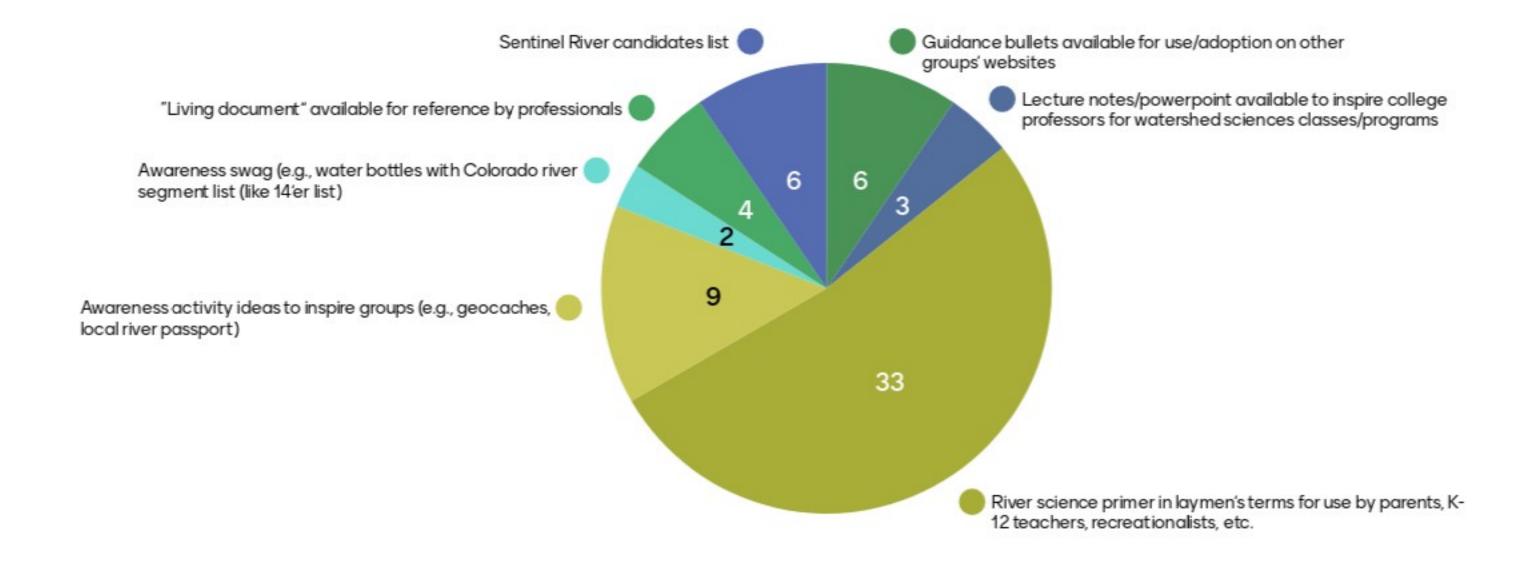
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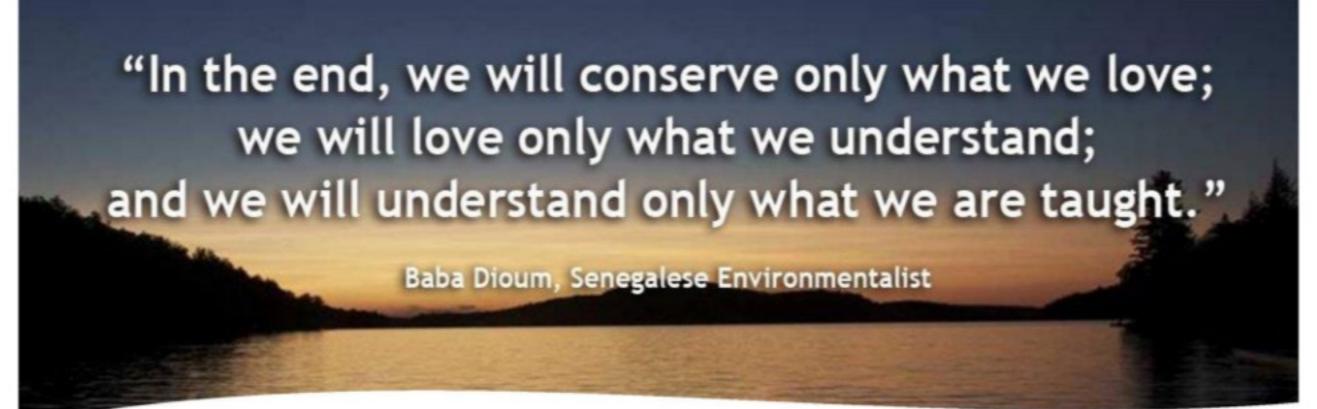


#### Which potential "products" of a River Ethic do you think would be most useful?











"Never underestimate the power of a small group of committed people to change the world. In fact, it is the only thing that ever has." -Margaret Mead

"Consciousness-raising is always the first step toward change." –Author M. Gigi Durham, PhD

## The River Ethic



# Q&A: Enter your questions for our presenters!



lunch

How important are semantics in river science?

Are you familiar with 'dendritic design'?

Thanks everyone!

What is a primordial river?

Should we push for federal or state constitutional protections of rivers or nature?

you are all awesome

DR. Wohl: your comments about "not rushing to stabilize" - is that true in urban streams, that are now perennial streams due to urbanization?

Can easements provide opportunities for passive restoration?

# Q&A: Enter your questions for our presenters!



Thanks to the panel members. Excellent perspectives.

Thanks. I'm on Buzzard's Bay in Massachusetts. My view is water, your talks are on water. Powerful.

What are the implications of the new WOTUS regime to the mltigation market effort?

What should the top priorities be for developing a river ethic that is likely to be widely embraced in the US (and elsewhere)?

Lunch is on Kevin

Thanks Peter, so what have mitigation markets gotten right?

What about the water quality impacts of lawn areas in flood plains? I'm thinking of fertilizer, herbicide, and pet waste. Any thoughts on this?

Dog Parks seem like the one below Chatfield dam, are popular and seem like a great use of open space, but when there's a creek or a river running through it, the runoff has got to be abhorent. Has anyone studied this?

Can you give examples of the process domains that you said Oregon is using?

# Q&A: Enter your questions for our presenters!



What are the best opportunities to move the needle in the limitations you're speaking to?

Not updating.

What have mitigation markets gotten right?

what are the corporate funder investors getting for return on investment?

What ecological, political, and legal differences between eastern and western states do you attribute to differences in stream banking?







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#### **Announcements**

#### Attend the fitness session tomorrow morning at 9-10am

- Dance class led by Mallory Hiss of the Colorado Watershed Assembly
- Tune up your body to set the tone for a day of virtual conferencing!

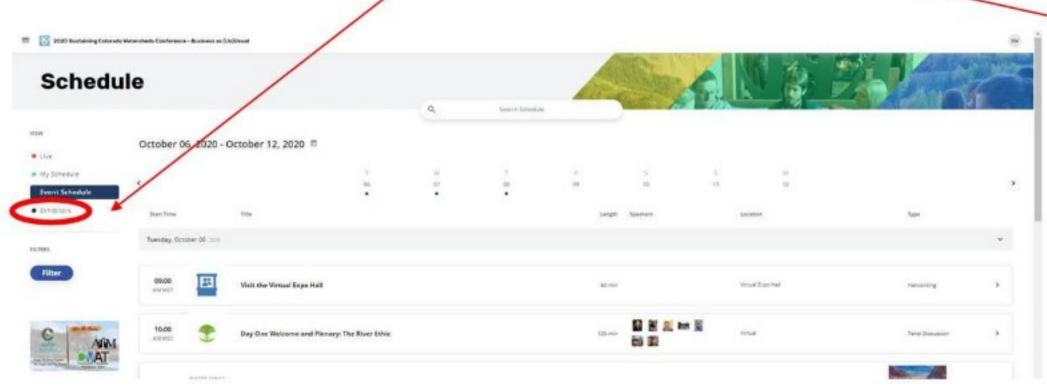
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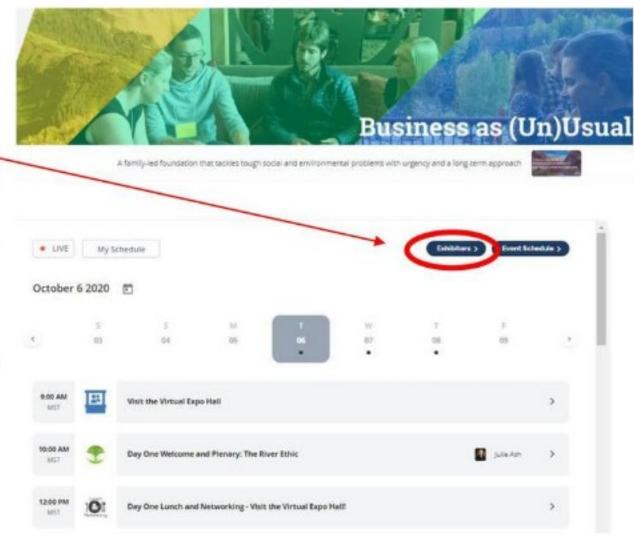
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### Share about the conference on social media!

#sustainingCOwatersheds2020





## **THANK YOU!**

Our next session begins right after the lunch/networking break at 1:00pm! Mitigating Impacts on Streams-Technical and Policy Perspectives

To get there....

Close out of this Webinar session, return to EXPO, and navigate to Session 1 on Oct. 6

Then open that session and click "Join" to enter the next Webinar session